CIRCULAR DATED 3 APRIL 2018

THIS CIRCULAR IS IMPORTANT AND REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION.

If you are in any doubt as to the course of action you should take, you should consult your stockbroker, bank manager, solicitor, accountant or other professional adviser immediately.

If you have sold or transferred all your shares in the capital of **Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd.** (the "**Company**"), you should forward this Circular with the Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting and the accompanying Proxy Form immediately to the purchaser or transferee or to the stockbroker, bank or agent through whom the sale or transfer was effected for onward transmission to the purchaser or transferee.

The Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of any of the statements made, opinions expressed or reports contained in this Circular.



CIRCULAR TO SHAREHOLDERS

IN RELATION TO

THE PROPOSED ADOPTION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION

IMPORTANT DATES AND TIMES

Last date and time for lodgement of Proxy Form : 23 April 2018 at 5.00 p.m.

Date and time of Extraordinary General Meeting : 25 April 2018 at 5.00 p.m. (or as soon as

practicable immediately following the conclusion or adjournment of the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at 4.00 p.m. on the same day and at

the same place)

Place of Extraordinary General Meeting : Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd, Corporate Office

Building, 45 Gul Road, Singapore 629350

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DEFINITIONS

In this Circular, the following definitions shall apply throughout unless the context otherwise requires:

"2014 Amendment Act" : The Companies (Amendment) Act 2014

"2017 Amendment Act" : The Companies (Amendment) Act 2017

"Amendment Acts" : Collectively, the 2014 Amendment Act and 2017

Amendment Act

"Applicable Laws" : All laws, bye-laws, regulations, orders and/or official

directions for the time being in force affecting the Company and its subsidiaries, including but not limited to the Companies Act and the SFA, provided always that a waiver granted in connection with any such law shall be treated as due compliance with such relevant law, as amended,

modified or supplemented from time to time

"Board" or "Board of

Directors"

The board of directors of the Company for the time being

"CDP" : The Central Depository (Pte) Limited

:

"Circular" : This circular to Shareholders dated 3 April 2018 in respect

of the Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution

"Companies Act" or "Act" : The Companies Act (Chapter 50) of Singapore, as

amended, modified or supplemented from time to time

"Company" : Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd.

"CPF" : The Central Provident Fund

"CPF Approved

Nominees"

Agent banks included under the CPFIS

"CPFIS" : Central Provident Fund Investment Scheme

"Directors" : The directors of the Company for the time being

"EGM" : The extraordinary general meeting of the Company to be

held on 25 April 2018 at 5.00 p.m. (or as soon as practicable immediately following the conclusion or adjournment of the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at 4.00 p.m. on the same day and at the same place), notice of which is set out on page 95 of

this Circular

"Existing Constitution" : The existing constitution of the Company currently in force

DEFINITIONS

"Latest Practicable Date" : 23 March 2018, being the latest practicable date prior to

the printing of this Circular

"Listing Manual" : The listing manual of the SGX-ST, as amended, modified or

supplemented from time to time

"New Constitution" : The new constitution of the Company as set out in

Appendix A of this Circular, which is proposed to replace the Existing Constitution, containing amendments arising from, inter alia, the Amendment Acts and the Listing

Manual

"Notice of EGM" : The notice of EGM as set out on page 95 of this Circular

"Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution" Means the proposed adoption of the New Constitution of

the Company

"Proxy Form" : The proxy form in respect of the EGM as set out in this

Circular

"Regulations" : The regulations of the New Constitution

"relevant intermediary" : Means:

 (a) a banking corporation licensed under the Banking Act (Chapter 19) of Singapore or a wholly-owned subsidiary of such a banking corporation, whose business includes the provision of nominee services and who holds shares in that capacity;

- (b) a person holding a capital markets licence to provide custodial services for securities under the SFA and who holds shares in that capacity; or
- (c) the Central Provident Fund Board established by the Central Provident Fund Act (Chapter 36) of Singapore, in respect of shares purchased under the subsidiary legislation made under that Act providing for the making of investments from the contributions and interest standing to the credit of members of the CPF, if the Central Provident Fund Board holds those shares in the capacity of an intermediary pursuant to or in accordance with that subsidiary legislation

"Securities Accounts" : The securities accounts maintained by Depositors with

CDP, but not including the securities sub-accounts

maintained with a Depository Agent

"SFA" : The Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289) of Singapore

as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time

DEFINITIONS

"SGX-ST" : Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited

"Members"

"Shareholders" or

The registered holders of Shares except that where the registered holder is CDP, the term "Shareholders" in relation to Shares held by CDP shall mean the persons named as Depositors in the Depository Register maintained by CDP and to whose Securities Accounts such

Shares are credited

"Shares" : Ordinary shares in the capital of the Company

"Special Resolution" : The special resolution as set out in the Notice of EGM

"Statutes" : Means the Companies Act, the SFA and every other written

law or regulations for the time being in force concerning

companies and affecting the Company

"S\$" and "cents" : Singapore dollars and cents respectively

"%" or "per cent" : Percentage and per centum

The terms "Depositor", "Depository Agent" and "Depository Register" shall have the meanings ascribed to them respectively in Section 81SF of the SFA. The term "treasury shares" shall have the meaning ascribed to it in the Companies Act.

Words importing the singular shall, where applicable, include the plural and vice versa, and words importing the masculine gender shall, where applicable, include the feminine and the neuter genders and vice versa. References to persons shall, where applicable, include corporations and limited liability partnerships.

Any reference in this Circular to any enactment is a reference to that enactment as for the time being amended or re-enacted. Any term defined under the Companies Act, SFA, the Listing Manual or any statutory modification thereof and used in this Circular shall, where applicable, have the meaning assigned to it under the Companies Act, SFA, the Listing Manual or any statutory modification thereof, as the case may be, unless otherwise provided.

Any reference to a time of day and dates in this Circular is made by reference to Singapore time and dates, unless otherwise stated.

Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd.

(Company Registration No. 200305693E) (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

Directors

Lim Tze Jong (Executive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer)
Varghese John (Executive Director and Senior Chief Corporate Officer)
Lim Tjew Yok (Executive Director and Chief Operations Officer)
Tan Soo Kiat (Lead Independent Director)
Dr Ong Seh Hong (Independent Director)
Teo Boon Hwee (Alternate Director to Lim Tze Jong and Chief Marketing Officer)
Chor How Jat (Non-Executive and Non-Independent Director)

Registered Office 59 Gul Road Singapore 629354

3 April 2018

TO: THE SHAREHOLDERS OF DYNA-MAC HOLDINGS LTD.

Dear Sir/Madam

THE PROPOSED ADOPTION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 EGM

The Directors are convening an EGM to be held on 25 April 2018 to seek Shareholders' approval in relation to the Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution.

The Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution is set out as a Special Resolution in the Notice of EGM accompanying this Circular.

1.2 Circular to Shareholders

The purpose of this Circular is to provide Shareholders with information relating to, and to seek Shareholders' approval for, the abovementioned Special Resolution. Shareholders' approval will be sought at the EGM to be held on 25 April 2018 at 5.00 p.m., (or as soon as practicable immediately following the conclusion or adjournment of the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at 4.00 p.m. on the same day and at the same place), notice of which is set out on page 95 of this Circular.

The SGX-ST takes no responsibility for the accuracy or correctness of any statements or opinions made, or reports contained in this Circular.

2. THE PROPOSED ADOPTION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION

2.1 Rationale

The Company has undertaken a review of its Existing Constitution (which is in the form of a memorandum and articles of association) and proposes that changes be made to the Existing Constitution to conform with the Amendment Acts and the requirements of the Listing Manual and other enactments as well as to ensure clarity and consistency where

necessary. As substantial amendments would have to be made to the Existing Constitution, it is proposed that the New Constitution be adopted in place of the Existing Constitution.

Rule 730(2) of the Listing Manual provides that if an issuer amends its articles of association or other constituent documents, they must be made consistent with all the listing rules prevailing at the time of amendment. The proposed New Constitution contains updated provisions which are consistent with the listing rules of the SGX-ST prevailing as at the Latest Practicable Date, in compliance with Rule 730(2) of the Listing Manual. In addition, the Company is taking this opportunity to include provisions in the New Constitution to address the personal data protection regime in Singapore, and also to streamline and rationalise certain other provisions.

2.2 Summary of the Proposed Principal Amendments to the Existing Constitution

A summary of the proposed principal amendments to the Existing Constitution is set out below. The complete text of the new Constitution which is proposed to be adopted is set out in Appendix A to this Circular. The proposed principal amendments with the amendments shown ("Marked-Up") are set out in Appendix B to this Circular. The Marked-Up is included for reference only. Shareholders should read the complete text of the New Constitution set out in Appendix A for full details of the proposed New Constitution and before deciding on the Special Resolution relating to the proposed adoption of the New Constitution.

In the paragraphs below, the expression "Regulation" will refer to the provisions under the New Constitution and the expression "Article" will be used for the relevant cross-referencing to the equivalent provisions of the Existing Constitution.

2.2.1 "Constitution" and "Regulation"

In line with the Act and the model constitution prescribed under the Act, the terms "Constitution" and "Regulation" are proposed to be used throughout the new Constitution in place of the terms "Memorandum of Association", "Articles of Association" and "Article".

2.2.2 Regulation 1 (Article 1)

The Fourth Schedule of the Act containing Table A has been repealed by the 2014 Amendment Act. Accordingly, it is proposed that the existing Article 1, which makes reference to the Fourth Schedule of the Act, be amended accordingly.

2.2.3 Regulation 2 (Article 2)

The interpretation section under Regulation 2 includes the following additional or revised provisions:

(a) new definitions of "address" or "registered address" to make it clear that these expressions mean, in relation to any Shareholder, his physical address for the service or delivery of notices or documents personally or by post, except where otherwise expressly specified;

- (b) new definition of "in writing" or "written" to make it clear that these terms include any representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information which may be displayed in a visible form, whether in a physical document or in an electronic communication or form or otherwise howsoever;
- (c) revised regulation stating that the terms "Depositor", "Depository", "Depository Agent" and "Depository Register" shall have the meanings ascribed to them respectively in the SFA as the provisions in relation to the Central Depository System in the Act have migrated to the SFA; and
- (d) new regulation stating that the expressions "current address", "electronic communication" and "relevant intermediary" shall have the meanings ascribed to them respectively in the Act, in light of the introduction of the new provisions facilitating electronic communication and the multiple proxies regime to the Act.

2.2.4 Regulation 3(A) (Articles 3 and 13)

Article 13 of the Existing Constitution has been replaced to be consolidated together with Article 3 into Regulation 3(A). It is provided in Regulation 3(A) that all unissued shares shall be at the disposal of the Directors and they may allot (with or without conferring a right of renunciation), grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and on such terms as they think proper.

2.2.5 Regulation 3(B) (New Regulation)

Regulation 3(B) is a new provision which provides that new shares may be issued for no consideration. This provision is in line with the new Section 68 of the Companies Act, which clarifies that a company having a share capital may issue shares for which no consideration is payable to the issuing company.

2.2.6 Regulation 3(C) (New Regulation)

Regulation 3(C) is a new provision which relates to the Company's power to charge interest on capital where shares are issued to defray expenses on the construction of any works or buildings or the provision of any plant which cannot be made profitable for a long period and that the Company may pay interest on the paid-up share capital, except treasury shares, and may charge the same to capital as part of the cost of the construction. This is in line with Section 78 of the Companies Act, which provides for the circumstances under which the Company may pay interest out of capital.

2.2.7 Regulation 8(C) (Article 8(C))

Regulation 8(C) has been amended to additionally provide that the rights attaching to shares of a class other than ordinary shares must be expressed in the Constitution. This is in line with paragraph 1(b) of Appendix 2.2 of the Listing Manual.

2.2.8 Regulation 9 (Article 9)

Regulation 9, which relates to the Company's power to alter its share capital, now contains provisions which empower the Company by ordinary resolution, to convert its share capital or any class of shares from one (1) currency to another currency, in line with the new Section 73 of the Companies Act which sets out the procedure for such re-denominations. Further, Regulation 9(B) now clarifies that the Company's right to convert one (1) class of shares into another class of shares shall be by way of special resolution, in line with the new Section 74A of the Companies Act which sets out the procedure for such conversions.

2.2.9 Regulation 14 (New Regulation)

Regulation 14 is a new provision which deals with, *inter alia*, the Company's power to pay commission or brokerage on any issue of shares. It is proposed that this new Regulation 14 be inserted to reflect that any expenses (including brokerage or commission) incurred directly by the Company in the issue of new shares may be paid out of its share capital and to clarify that such payment will not be taken as a reduction of the Company's share capital. This is in line with Section 67 of the Companies Act, as amended pursuant to the 2014 Amendment Act.

2.2.10 Regulation 16(A) (Article 16)

Pursuant to the amendments to Section 123(2) of the Companies Act under the 2014 Amendment Act, a share certificate need only state, *inter alia*, the number and class of the shares, whether the shares are fully or partly paid up, and the amount (if any) unpaid on the shares. This is now reflected in Regulation 16(A).

2.2.11 Regulations 49, 52 and 55 (Articles 49, 52 and 55)

Regulation 55, which relates to proceedings at general meetings, now contains an additional provision to make it clear that if required by the Listing Manual, all general meetings shall be held in Singapore, unless prohibited by relevant laws and regulations of the jurisdiction of the Company's incorporation, or unless such requirement is waived by the SGX-ST. This additional clarification is in line with Rule 730A(1) and Practice Note 7.5 of the Listing Manual. Regulations 49 and 52 have also been updated to clarify that general meetings shall be held in Singapore.

2.2.12 Regulation 61 (Article 61)

Regulation 61(A) accommodates the requirements under Rule 730A(2) of the Listing Manual and Guideline 16.5 of the Code that all resolutions at general meetings shall be voted by poll.

Regulation 61(B), which relates to the method of voting at a general meeting where mandatory polling is not required, has been revised to, *inter alia*, reduce the threshold for eligibility to demand a poll from 10% to 5% of the total voting rights of the members having the right to vote at the meeting, or of the total sum paid up on all the shares conferring that right, in line with Section 178 of the Act.

2.2.13 Regulation 62 (Article 62)

Regulation 62, which relates to the results of voting at general meetings, has been amended to provide that at least one scrutineer shall be appointed for each general meeting, in accordance with the Listing Manual, who shall be independent of the persons undertaking the polling process. These amendments are in line with Rule 730A(3) of the Listing Manual.

2.2.14 Regulations 45 (new), 65, 67, 71 and 73 (Articles 65, 67, 71 and 73)

These Regulations, which relate to the voting rights of Shareholders and the appointment and deposit of proxies, contain new provisions which cater to the multiple proxies regime introduced by the Amendment Acts. The multiple proxies regime allows "relevant intermediaries", such as banks, capital markets services licence holders which provide custodial services for securities and the Central Provident Fund Board, to appoint more than two (2) proxies to attend, speak and vote at general meetings. In particular:

- (i) Regulation 71(A)(b) provides that save as otherwise provided in the Act, a Shareholder who is a "relevant intermediary" may appoint more than two (2) proxies to attend, speak and vote at the same general meeting, but each proxy must be appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by such Shareholder and where such Shareholder's form of proxy appoints more than two (2) proxies, the number and class of shares in relation to which each proxy has been appointed must be specified in the form of proxy. This is in line with new Section 181(1C) of the Companies Act;
- (ii) Regulation 71(B)(i) provides that the Company will be entitled and bound to reject an instrument of proxy lodged by a Depositor if he is not shown to have any shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at 72 hours before the time of the relevant general meeting. Consequential amendments have also been made to Regulations 45, 65(D) and 71(B)(a)(ii) and to make it clear that the number of votes which a Depositor or his proxy can cast on a poll is the number of shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at 72 hours before the time of the relevant general meeting. This is in line with new Section 81SJ(4) of the SFA. Previously, prior to the 2014 Amendment Act, the abovementioned cut-off time was a period of 48 hours before the time of the relevant general meeting;
- (iii) Regulation 71(B)(b) provides that the Company shall be entitled and bound, in determining rights to vote and other matters in respect of a completed instrument of proxy, to have regard to the instructions (if any) given by and the notes (if any) set out in the instrument of proxy; and
- (iv) Regulation 73, which relates to the deposit of proxies, amends Article 73 by providing that the cut-off time for the deposit of instruments appointing proxies is now 72 hours, instead of 48 hours, before the time appointed for holding the general meeting. This extension of the cut-off period is in line with Section 178(1)(c) of the Companies Act, as amended pursuant to the 2014 Amendment Act. Regulation 67, which relates to voting rights of Members with mental disorders, amends Article 67 by correspondingly also providing that the cut-off time for the deposit of evidence of the appointment of persons authorised to exercise powers with respect to the property or affairs of such Members is now 72 hours, instead of 48 hours, before the time appointed for holding the general meeting, which is in line with the above amendments.

2.2.15 Regulation 83 (Article 83)

Regulation 83, which relates to the power of Directors to hold an office of profit and to contract with the Company, now contains expanded provisions which extend the obligation of a Director to disclose interests in transactions or proposed transactions with the Company, or any office or property held which might create duties or interests in conflict with those as Director, to also apply to a Chief Executive Officer (or person(s) holding an equivalent position). This is in line with Section 156 of the Companies Act, as amended pursuant to the 2014 Amendment Act.

2.2.16 Regulation 93 (Article 93)

Regulation 93, which relates to the filling of the office vacated by a retiring Director in certain default events, has been revised to remove the event of a Director attaining any applicable retiring age as an exception to a deemed re-election to office. This amendment followed the repeal of Section 153 of the Companies Act and removal of the 70-year age limit for directors of public companies and subsidiaries of public companies.

2.2.17 Regulation 99(A) (Article 99(A))

Regulation 99(A), which relates to meetings of Directors, contains additional provisions to clarify the accidental omission to give to the Director, or the non-receipt by any Director of, a notice of meeting of Directors shall not invalidate the proceedings at that meeting. In addition, notice of any such meeting may be given by means of electronic communication to all the Directors whether such Directors are within Singapore or otherwise.

2.2.18 Regulation 110 (Article 110)

Regulation 110, which relates to the general powers of the Directors to manage the Company's business, clarifies that the business and affairs of the Company is to be managed by, or under the direction of or, additionally, under the supervision of, the Directors. This is in line with Section 157A of the Companies Act, as amended pursuant to the Amendment Acts.

2.2.19 Regulation 113(B) (New Regulation)

Regulation 113(B) is a new provision which relates to the minutes of the Company. Regulation 113(B) requires the Directors to cause minutes to be made in books to be provided for the purposes of, *inter alia*, all resolutions and proceedings at all meetings of the Company, of any class of Members, of the Directors and of any committee of Directors, and of its Chief Executive Officers (if any). This is in line with Section 188 of the Companies Act, as amended pursuant to the 2014 Amendment Act.

2.2.20 Regulation 119(A) (New Regulation)

Regulation 119(A), which relates to the form of the registers and books to be kept by the Company, has been included to provide that such records may be kept either in hard copy or electronic form, and that where the records of the Company are kept otherwise than in hard copy, the Directors shall take reasonable precautions for ensuring the proper maintenance and authenticity of such records. This is in line with the new Sections 395 and 396 of the Companies Act.

2.2.21 Regulations 53, 119, 137 and 138 (Articles 53, 119, 137 and 138)

Regulation 138, which relates to the sending of the Company's financial statements and related documents to Shareholders, now provides that such documents may be sent less than 14 days before the date of the general meeting with the agreement of all persons entitled to receive notices of general meetings. This is in line with new Section 203(2) of the Companies Act, which provides that the requisite financial statements and other related documents may be sent less than 14 days before the date of the general meeting at which they are to be laid if all the persons entitled to receive notice of general meetings of the company so agree. Notwithstanding the above, it should be noted that under the prevailing Rule 707(2) of the Listing Manual, an issuer must issue its annual report to shareholders and the SGX-ST at least 14 days before the date of AGM. Accordingly, subject to any revision to Rule 707(2) of the Listing Manual, the Company will ensure nevertheless that its annual reports are issued to Shareholders at least 14 days before the date of its AGMs.

Regulations 53, 119, 137 and 138 have also been updated to substitute references to the Company's "profit and loss accounts" and "balance sheet" with references or additional references to "financial statements", and references to "reports of the Directors" with "Directors' statements", as appropriate, for consistency with the Act.

2.2.22 Regulation 136 (Article 136)

Article 136 of the Existing Constitution, which relates to the keeping of accounting and other records, has been amended to state that the Company shall cause to be kept accounting and other records as are necessary to comply with the Statutes and shall cause such records to be kept in a way that enables them to be conveniently and properly audited. Consequential changes have been made to Regulation 137. These changes are in line with Section 199(1) of the Companies Act.

2.2.23 Regulations 141(B) to (H) (New Regulations)

Regulations 141(B) to (H) contains amended as well as new provisions which relate to the service of notices to Shareholders. These new provisions facilitate the electronic transmission of notices and documents following the introduction of procedures for the transmission of notices and documents electronically pursuant to the new Section 387C of the Companies Act. Companies may, subject to certain statutory safeguards, make use of these procedures where a Shareholder has given express, implied or deemed consent for the company to do so in accordance with the constitution of the company. A Shareholder has given express consent where he gives notice in writing to the Company that he consents to having notices and documents transmitted to him via electronic communications.

Section 387C(2) of the Act provides that a Shareholder has given implied consent ("Implied Consent") where the constitution of a company:

- (i) provides for the use of electronic communications;
- (ii) specifies the manner in which electronic communications is to be used; and
- (iii) provides that the member shall agree to receive such notice or document by way of such electronic communications and shall not have a right to elect to receive a physical copy of such notice or document.

Section 387C(3) of the Act further explains that a Shareholder has given deemed consent ("**Deemed Consent**") where:

- (A) the constitution of the company provides for the use of electronic communications;
- (B) the constitution of the company specifies the manner in which electronic communications is to be used:
- (C) the constitution of the company specifies that the member will be given an opportunity to elect within a specified period of time ("the specified time"), whether to receive such notice or document by way of electronic communications or as a physical copy; and
- (D) the member was given an opportunity to elect whether to receive such notice or document by way of such electronic communications or as a physical copy, and he failed to make an election within the specified time.

Regulations 141(B) to (D) provide that:

- (aa) notices and documents may be sent to Shareholders using electronic communications either to a Shareholder's current address (which may be an email address) or by making it available on a website where such Shareholder expressly consents to receiving notices and documents in this manner;
- (bb) in relation to Implied Consent, a Shareholder who has not given express consent may nonetheless be implied to have agreed to receive such notice or document by way of electronic communications and shall not have a right to elect to receive a physical copy of such notice or document, unless otherwise provided under Applicable Laws or the Listing Manual; and
- (cc) in relation to Deemed Consent, notwithstanding sub-paragraph (bb) above, the Directors may decide to give Shareholders an opportunity to elect to opt out of receiving such notice or document by way of electronic communications, and a Shareholder is deemed to have consented to receive such notice or document by way of electronic communications if he was given such an opportunity but failed to opt out within the specified time, unless otherwise provided under Applicable Laws or the Listing Manual.

Regulation 141(G) provides for certain safeguards for the use of Deemed Consent and Implied Consent regimes. Where a notice or document is made available on a website, the Company shall give separate notice to the Member of the publication of such notice or document on the website through one or more other means, including by way of advertisement in the daily press and/or by way of announcement on the SGX-ST. This is in line with regulation 89C of the Companies Regulations (Chapter 50, Regulation 1) made pursuant to Section 411 of the Companies Act.

Regulation 141(E) additionally provides for when service is effected in the case of notices or documents sent by electronic communications. In particular, where a notice or document is sent by electronic communications to the current address of a Shareholder, it shall be deemed to be served at the time of transmission of the electronic communication by the email server or facility operated by the Company or its service provider to the current address of such Shareholder, unless otherwise provided under Applicable Laws. Where a notice or document is made available on a website, it is deemed served on the date on which the notice or document is first made available on the website, unless otherwise provided under Applicable Laws.

The SGX-ST has also introduced changes to the Listing Manual to allow for the electronic transmission of documents to shareholders, in alignment with the Companies Act. These new Regulations are in line with the amendments to Chapter 12 of the Listing Manual which took effect on 31 March 2017. For so long as the Company is listed on the SGX-ST, the Company will comply with the Act and the Listing Manual in this regard.

It should be noted, that notwithstanding the Deemed Consent and Implied Consent regimes for electronic communications as described above, the Act and/or the Listing Manual still require certain documents such as forms or acceptance letters that shareholders may be required to complete, notices of meetings as well as notices and documents relating to take-over offers and rights issues to be sent to shareholders by way of physical copies or to provide physical copies upon request by shareholders.

The use of electronic communications for disseminating notices and documents to Shareholders will reduce the costs of the Company and help promote sustainability.

2.2.24 Regulation 144(B) (New Regulation)

Regulation 144(B) is a new provision which provides for the right of the Company under the Statutes in the event the Company is unable, for not less than ten (10) years and despite the exercise of reasonable diligence, to discover the whereabouts of a Member. This is in line with Section 390 of the Companies Act.

2.2.25 Regulation 148 (Article 148)

Regulation 148, which relates to Directors' indemnification, permits the Company, subject to the provisions of and so far as may be permitted by the Companies Act, to indemnify a Director against losses incurred and to be incurred by him in the execution of his duties. This is consistent with the new Sections 163A and 163B of the Companies Act, which permit a company to lend, on specified terms, funds to a director for meeting expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him in defending court proceedings or regulatory investigations.

Regulation 148 clarifies that the Company must not indemnify any person in respect of any costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities, or pay any premium for a contract, if and to the extent that the Company is prohibited by law from doing so.

2.2.26 Regulation 148(B) (New Regulation)

Regulation 148(B), which is a new provision, permits a company to, to the maximum extent permitted by law, purchase and maintain for a Director, auditor, secretary or other officer of the Company insurance against costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by the person in the execution and discharge of his duties or in relation thereto including any liability by him in defending any proceedings, civil or criminal, which relate to anything done or omitted or alleged to have been done or omitted by him as an officer or employee of the Company, unless the liability arises out of conduct involving any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the Company. This is in line with the new Sections 172A and 172B of the Companies Act.

2.2.27 Regulation 150 (New Regulation)

In line with the Personal Data Protection Act 2012, Regulation 150 provides that a Shareholder (being an individual) is deemed to have consented to the collection, use and disclosure of his personal data by the Company and any Shareholder who appoints a proxy and/or representative for any meeting of the Company is deemed to have warranted that he has obtained the prior consent of such proxy and/or representative for the collection, use and disclosure by the Company of the personal data or such proxy and/or representative.

2.3 Appendix A and Appendix B

The proposed New Constitution is set out in Appendix A to this Circular. The Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution is subject to Shareholders' approval. Shareholders may also refer to Appendix B of this Circular, which sets out the principal provisions in the New Constitution which have been newly added and/or significantly updated as compared to equivalent provisions in the Existing Constitution in greater detail.

3. EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

The EGM will be held at Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd, Corporate Office Building, 45 Gul Road, Singapore 629350 on 25 April 2018 at 5.00 p.m. (or as soon as practicable immediately following the conclusion or adjournment of the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at 4.00 p.m. on the same day and at the same place) for the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, passing, with or without any modification, the Special Resolution set out in the Notice of EGM.

4. DIRECTORS' RECOMMENDATION

Having considered the rationale and the information relating to the Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution, the Directors are of the opinion that the New Constitution is consistent with the Companies Act and the Listing Manual prevailing at the time of amendment and the Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution is in the interests of the Company. Accordingly, the Directors recommend that Shareholders vote in favour of the Special Resolution relating to the Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution to be proposed at the EGM.

5. ACTION TO BE TAKEN BY SHAREHOLDERS

Shareholders who are unable to attend the EGM and wish to appoint a proxy to attend and vote at the EGM on their behalf will find attached to this Circular a Proxy Form which they are requested to complete, sign and return in accordance with the instructions printed thereon as soon as possible and, in any event, so as to arrive at the registered office of the Company at 59 Gul Road Singapore 629354, not later than 48 hours before the time fixed for holding the EGM.

The completion and return of a Proxy Form by a Shareholder does not preclude him from attending and voting in person at the EGM if he so wishes. A Depositor shall not be regarded as a member of the Company entitled to attend the EGM and to speak and vote thereat unless he is shown to have Shares entered against his name in the Depository Register, as certified by CDP, as at 72 hours before the EGM.

CPFIS investors may wish to check with their CPF Approved Nominees on the procedure and deadline for the submission of their written instructions to their CPF Approved Nominees to vote on their behalf.

6. DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

The Directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility for the accuracy of the information given in this Circular and confirm after making all reasonable enquiries that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, this Circular constitutes full and true disclosure of all material facts about the Proposed Adoption of the New Constitution, the Company and its subsidiaries, and the Directors are not aware of any facts the omission of which would make any statement in this Circular misleading. Where information in this Circular has been extracted from published or otherwise publicly available sources or obtained from a named source, the sole responsibility of the Directors has been to ensure that such information has been accurately and correctly extracted from those sources and/or reproduced in this Circular in its proper form and context.

7. DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION

The Existing Constitution may be inspected at the registered office of the Company at 59 Gul Road Singapore 629354 during normal business hours from the date of this Circular up to and including the date of the EGM.

Yours faithfully for and on behalf of the Board of Directors of **Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd.**

Lim Tze Jong

Executive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

THE COMPANIES ACT (CHAPTER 50)
PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
CONSTITUTION

OF

DYNA-MAC HOLDINGS LTD

(formerly known as DYNA-MAC HOLDINGS PTE. LTD.)

Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore on the 19th day of June 2003

(Adopted by Special Resolution passed on [●])

- A. The name of the Company is **DYNA-MAC HOLDINGS LTD.** (formerly known as Dyna-Mac Holdings Pte. Ltd.).
- B. The registered office of the Company will be situated in the Republic of Singapore.
- C. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act (Cap 50) and any other written law and this Constitution of the Company, the Company has (a) full capacity to carry on or undertake any business or activity, do any act or enter into any transaction; and (b) for the said purposes, full rights powers and privileges.
- D. The liability of the Members is limited.
- E. The share capital of the Company is in Singapore Dollars.

We, the several persons whose names, addresses and occupations are subscribed hereto, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Constitution and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names:

Names, Addresses and Occupations of Subscribers	Number of ordinary shares taken by each Subscriber
Name: LIM TZE JONG Residential Address: 32, Jalan Hikayat Singapore 769876 Occupation: Director	ONE (1) (Singapore Dollar)
Name: PHEE ENG KIT Residential Address: 32, Jalan Hikayat Singapore 769876 Occupation: Director	ONE (1) (Singapore Dollar)
TOTAL NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN	TWO (2)

Dated this 29th day of May 2003

Witness to the above signatures:

Name: LEE POH CHOO

Occupation: Approved Company Auditor Address: 545 Orchard Road #10-06

Far East Shopping Centre

Singapore 238882

PRELIMINARY

1. The regulations in the model constitution prescribed under Section 36(1) of the Companies Act, Chapter 50 shall not apply to the Company, except in so far as the same are repeated or contained in this Constitution.

Model constitution not to apply

2. (A) In this Constitution (if not inconsistent with the subject or context) the words and expressions set out in the first column below shall bear the meanings set opposite to them respectively.

WORDS	MEANINGS	
"Act"	The Companies Act (Cap. 50) or any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force.	
"CDP"	The Central Depository (Pte.) Ltd.	
"Company"	DYNA-MAC HOLDINGS LTD. and by whatever name from time to time called.	
"Constitution"	This constitution as originally framed or as altered from time to time.	
"current address"	Means the number or address used for electronic communication which:	
	(a) has been notified by a Member in writing to the Company as one at which any notice or document may be sent to him; and	
	(b) the Company has no reason to believe that that notice or document sent to the Member at that address will not reach him.	
"Directors" or "Board"	The directors for the time being of the Company or such number of them as have authority to act for the Company.	
"Dividend"	Includes bonus.	
"electronic communication"	Means communication transmitted (whether from one person to another, from one device to another, from a person to a device or from a device to a person):	
	(a) by means of a telecommunication system; or	

(b) by other means but while in an electronic form,

such that it can (where particular conditions are met) be received in legible form or be made legible following receipt in non-legible form.

"Listing Manual"

The listing manual of the SGX-ST, as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time.

"Listing Rules"

The listing rules under the Listing Manual.

"market day"

A day on which the Stock Exchange is open for trading in securities.

"Member"

A registered shareholder for the time being of the Company or if the registered shareholder is the Depository, a Depositor named in a Depository Register (for such period as shares are entered in the Depositor's Securities Account), save that references in this Constitution to a 'Member' shall, where the Act requires, exclude the Company where it is a member by reason of its holding shares as treasury shares.

"Office"

The registered office for the time being of the Company.

"ordinary resolution"

A resolution passed by a simple majority of the Members present and voting.

"Register" or "Register of Members"

The Register of Members to be kept pursuant to Section 190 of the Act.

"registered address" or "address"

In respect of any Member, his physical address for the service or delivery of notices or documents personally or by post, except where otherwise expressly provided in this Constitution.

"Regulation"

Regulation of this Constitution.

"relevant intermediary" Means:

- (a) a banking corporation licensed under the Banking Act (Chapter 19) of Singapore or a wholly-owned subsidiary of such a banking corporation, whose business includes the provision of nominee services and who holds shares in that capacity;
- (b) a person holding a capital markets licence to provide custodial services for securities under the SFA and who holds shares in that capacity; or
- (c) the Central Provident Fund Board established by the Central Provident Fund Act (Chapter 36) of Singapore, in respect of shares purchased under the subsidiary legislation made under that Act providing for the making of investments from the contributions and interest standing to the credit of members of the CPF, if the Central Provident Fund Board holds those shares in the capacity of intermediary pursuant to or accordance with that subsidiary legislation.

"Seal" The common seal of the Company.

"Secretary" Any person or persons appointed to perform the duties of secretary of the Company.

"Securities Account" The securities account maintained by a Depositor with a Depository.

"SFA" The Securities and Futures Act (Cap 289).

"Singapore Dollar" The lawful currency of the Republic of Singapore.

"special resolution" A resolution having the meaning assigned thereto by Section 184 of the Act.

"Statutes" The Act, the SFA and every other statute for the time being in force concerning companies and affecting the Company.

"Stock Exchange" or

"SGX-ST"

The Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited and any other share, stock or securities exchange upon which the shares of the Company may be listed.

"treasury share" Sha

Shall have the meaning ascribed to it under

the Act.

(B) The words "Depositor", "Depository" and "Depository Register" shall have the meanings respectively as used in this Constitution ascribed to them in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289).

- (C) References in this Constitution to "holders" of shares or any class of shares shall:-
 - (a) exclude the Depository or its nominee (as the case may be) except where otherwise expressly provided for in this Constitution or where the terms "registered holder" or "registered holders" are used in this Constitution; and
 - (b) where the subject and context so require, be deemed to include references to Depositors whose names are entered in the Depository Register in respect of such shares;

and the words "holding" and "held" shall be construed accordingly.

- (D) "In writing" or "written" shall include printing and lithography and any other mode or modes of representing or reproducing words, symbols or other information which may be displayed in a visible form, whether in a physical document or in an electronic communication, form or medium or otherwise howsoever.
- (E) Words importing the singular number only shall include the plural number, and vice versa.
- (F) Words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender.
- (G) Words importing persons shall include corporations.
- (H) Subject as aforesaid, any words or expressions used in the Act shall, except where inconsistent with the subject or context, bear the same meaning in this Constitution.
- (I) A special resolution shall be effective for any purposes for which an ordinary resolution is expressed to be required under any provision of this Constitution.
- (J) Any reference in this Constitution to any enactment is a reference to that enactment as for the time being amended or re-enacted.
- (K) The head notes and marginal notes are inserted for convenience only and shall not affect the construction of these Regulations.

3. (A) Subject to the Statutes and this Constitution, no shares may be issued by the Directors without the prior approval of the Company in general meeting but subject thereto and the terms of such approval, and subject to Regulation 8, the Directors may allot and issue shares or grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons on such terms and conditions and for such consideration (if any) and at such time and whether or not subject to the payment of any part of the amount (if any) thereof in cash as the Directors may think fit. Preference shares may be issued which are or at the option of the Company are liable to be redeemed, the terms and manner of redemption being determined by the Directors in accordance with the Act, Provided Always that all unissued shares shall be at the disposal of the Directors and they may allot (with or without conferring a right of renunciation), grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and on such terms as they think proper.

Issue of Shares

- (B) The Company may issue shares for which no consideration is payable to the Company.
- (C) Where any shares are issued for the purpose of raising money to defray the expenses of the construction of any works or buildings or the provision of any plant which cannot be made profitable for a long period, the Company may pay interest on so much of that share capital as is for the time being paid up for the period and charge the same to capital as part of the cost of the construction of the works or buildings or the provision of the plant, subject to the conditions and restrictions mentioned in the Act.
- 4. (A) Preference shares may be issued subject to such limitation thereof as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange upon which shares in the Company may be listed, Provided Always that the total number of issued preference shares shall not exceed the total number of issued ordinary shares at any time. Preference shareholders shall have the same rights as ordinary shareholders as regards to receiving of notices, reports and financial statements and attending general meetings of the Company, and preference shareholders shall also have the right to vote at any meeting convened for the purpose of reducing the capital or winding-up or sanctioning a sale of the undertaking of the Company or where the proposal to be submitted to the meeting directly affects their rights and privileges or when the Dividend on the preference shares is more than six (6) months in arrears.
 - (B) The Company shall also have the power to issue further preference shares ranking equally with or in priority to any preference shares already issued.

Issue of further preference capital

TREASURY SHARES

5. The Company shall not exercise any right in respect of treasury shares other than as provided by the Act. Subject thereto, the Company may hold or deal with its treasury shares in the manner authorized by, or prescribed pursuant to, the Act.

Treasury Shares

VARIATION OF RIGHTS

- 6. (A) Whenever the share capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the special rights attached to any class may, subject to the provisions of the Statutes, be varied or abrogated either with the consent in writing of the holders of three-quarters of the issued shares of the class or with the sanction of a special resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the shares of the class (but not otherwise) and may be so varied or abrogated either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding-up. To every such separate general meeting all the provisions of these Regulations relating to general meetings of the Company and to proceedings thereat shall mutatis mutandis apply, except that the necessary quorum shall be two (2) persons at least holding or representing by proxy at least one-third of the issued shares of the class and that any holder of shares of the class present in person or by proxy may demand a poll and that every such holder shall on a poll have one vote for every share of the class held by him. Provided Always that where the necessary majority for such special resolution is not obtained at such general meeting, consent in writing if obtained from the holders of three quarters of the issued shares of the class concerned within two months of such general meeting shall be as valid and effectual as a special resolution carried at such general meeting. The foregoing provisions of this Regulation shall apply to the variation or abrogation of the special rights attached to some only of the shares of any class as if each group of shares of the class differently treated formed a separate class the special rights whereof are to be varied.
 - (B) The repayment of preference capital (other than redeemable preference capital), or any alteration of preference shareholders' rights, may only be made pursuant to a special resolution of the preference shareholders concerned, Provided Always that where the necessary majority for such special resolution is not obtained at the general meeting, consent in writing if obtained from the holders of three-fourths of the preference shares concerned within two months of the meeting, shall be as valid and effectual as a special resolution carried at the meeting.
- 7. The special rights attached to any class of shares having preferential rights shall not unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue thereof be deemed to be varied by the issue of further shares ranking as regards participation in the profits or assets of the Company in some or all respects pari passu therewith but in no respect in priority thereto.

ALTERATION OF SHARE CAPITAL

8. (A) Subject to any direction to the contrary that may be given by the Company in general meeting or except as permitted under the Listing Rules, all new shares shall, before issue, be offered to such persons who as at the date of the offer are entitled to receive notices from the Company of general meetings in proportion, as far as the circumstances admit, to the number of the existing shares to which they are entitled. The offer shall be made by notice specifying the number of shares offered, and limiting a time within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to be declined, and, after the expiration of that time, or on the receipt of an intimation from the person to whom the offer is made that he declines to accept the shares offered, the Directors may dispose of those shares in such manner as they think most beneficial to the Company. The Directors may likewise so dispose of any new shares which (by reason of the ratio which the new shares bear to shares held by persons entitled to an offer of new shares) cannot, in the opinion of the Directors, be conveniently offered under this Regulation 8(A).

Offer of new shares

(B) Notwithstanding Regulation 8(A), the Company may by ordinary resolution in general meeting give to the Directors a general authority, either unconditionally or subject to such conditions as may be specified in the ordinary resolution, to:

General authority

- (a) (i) issue shares in the capital of the Company whether by way of rights, bonus or otherwise; and/or
 - (ii) make or grant offers, agreements or options (collectively, "Instruments") that might or would require shares to be issued, including but not limited to the creation and issue of (as well as adjustments to) warrants, debentures or other instruments convertible into shares; and
- (b) (notwithstanding the authority conferred by the ordinary resolution may have ceased to be in force) issue shares in pursuance of any Instrument made or granted by the Directors while the ordinary resolution was in force,

provided that

- (1) the aggregate number of shares to be issued pursuant to the ordinary resolution (including shares to be issued in pursuance of Instruments made or granted pursuant to the ordinary resolution) shall be subject to such limits and manner of calculation as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange;
- (2) in exercising the authority conferred by the ordinary resolution, the Company shall comply with the provisions of the listing rules of the Stock Exchange for the time being in force (unless such compliance is waived by the Stock Exchange) and these Regulations; and

- (3) (unless revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting) the authority conferred by the ordinary resolution shall not continue in force beyond the conclusion of the annual general meeting of the Company next following the passing of the ordinary resolution, or the date by which such annual general meeting of the Company is required by law to be held, or the expiration of such other period as may be prescribed by the Statutes (whichever is the earliest).
- (C) Except so far as otherwise provided by the conditions of issue or by these Regulations, all new shares shall be subject to the provisions of the Statutes and of these Regulations with reference to allotment, payment of calls, lien, transfer, transmission, forfeiture and otherwise. The rights attaching to shares of a class other than ordinary shares shall be expressed in this Constitution.

New shares subject to Statutes and these Regulations

- 9. (A) The Company may by ordinary resolution:
 - (a) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital;

Power to consolidate, sub-divide and convert shares

- (b) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken, or agreed to be taken, by any person or which have been forfeited, and diminish the amount of its share capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled;
- (c) sub-divide its shares, or any of them (subject, nevertheless, to the provisions of the Statutes, the Listing Rules and this Constitution), Provided Always that in such subdivision the proportion between the amount paid and the amount (if any) unpaid on each reduced share shall be same as it was in the case of the share from which the reduced share is derived; and/or
- (d) subject to the provisions of the Statutes and this Constitution, convert its share capital or any class of shares from one currency to another currency.
- (B) The Company may by special resolution, subject to and in accordance with the Act and the Listing Rules, convert one (1) class of shares into another class of shares.
- 10. (A) The Company may reduce its share capital or any undistributable reserve in any manner and with and subject to any incident authorised and consent required by law.

Power to reduce capital

(B) The Company may, subject to and in accordance with the Statutes and any applicable rules of the Stock Exchange, purchase or otherwise acquire its issued shares on such terms and in such manner as the Company may from time to time think fit, and subject to such conditions as the Company may in general meeting prescribe in accordance with the Statutes and any applicable rules of the Stock Exchange. To the extent required by Statutes, any share which is so purchased or acquired by the Company shall, unless held in treasury in accordance with the Act, be deemed to be cancelled immediately on purchase or acquisition by the Company. On the cancellation of any share as aforesaid, to the extent required by Statutes, the rights and privileges

Share purchase

attached to that share shall expire and the number of issued shares of the Company shall be diminished by the number of shares so cancelled. In any other instance where the shares purchased by the Company are not cancelled, the Company may hold or deal with any such share which is so purchased or acquired by it in such manner as may be permitted by, and in accordance with, the Statutes and any applicable rules of the Stock Exchange.

SHARES

11. Except as required by law, no person shall be recognised by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the Company shall not be bound by or compelled in any way to recognise any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share, or any interest in any fractional part of a share, or (except only as by these Regulations or by law otherwise provided) any other right in respect of any share, except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the person (other than the Depository or its nominee (as the case may be)) entered in the Register of Members as the registered holder thereof or (as the case may be) the person whose name is entered in the Depository Register in respect of that share.

Absolute owner of shares

12. Without prejudice to any special rights previously conferred on the holders of any shares or class of shares for the time being issued, any share in the Company may be issued with such preferred, deferred or other special rights, or subject to such restrictions, whether as regards dividend, return of capital, voting or otherwise, as the Company may from time to time by ordinary resolution determine (or, in the absence of any such determination, as the Directors may determine) and subject to the provisions of the Statutes, the Company may issue preference shares which are, or at the option of the Company are liable, to be redeemed.

Rights and privileges of new shares

13. The Company may pay commissions or brokerage on any issue of shares at such rate or amount and in such manner as the Directors may deem fit. Such commissions or brokerage may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in one way and partly in the other. Power to pay commission and brokerage

14. Any expenses (including brokerage or commission) incurred directly by the Company in the issue of new shares may be paid out of the proceeds of the issue or the Company's share capital. Such payment shall not be taken as reducing the amount of share capital of the Company.

Payment of share issue expenses

15. Subject to the terms and conditions of any application for shares, the Directors shall allot shares applied for within ten (10) market days of the closing date (or such other period as may be approved by the Stock Exchange) of any application. The Directors may, at any time after the allotment of any share but before any person has been entered in the Register of Members as the holder or (as the case may be) before that share is entered against the name of a Depositor in the Depository Register, recognise a renunciation thereof by the allottee in favour of some other person and may accord to any allottee of a share a right to effect such renunciation upon and subject to such terms and conditions as the Directors may think fit to impose.

Allotment of shares

SHARE CERTIFICATES

16. (A) Subject to the Statutes, every share certificate shall be issued under the Seal (or by the signatures of authorised persons in the manner set out under the Act as an alternative to sealing) and shall specify the number and class of shares to which it relates, whether the shares are fully or partly paid up, and the amount (if any) unpaid thereon and shall bear the autographic or facsimile signatures of one (1) Director and the Secretary or a second Director or some other person appointed by the Directors. The facsimile signatures may be reproduced by mechanical, electronic or other method approved by the Directors. No certificate shall be issued representing shares of more than one (1) class.

Share certificates

- (B) The provisions in this Regulation and in Regulations 17 to 20 (so far as they are applicable) shall not apply to transfer of book-entry securities.
- 17. (A) The Company shall not be bound to register more than three (3) persons as the registered holders of a share except in the case of executors or administrators (or trustees) of the estate of a deceased shareholder.

Joint holders

(B) In the case of a share registered jointly in the names of several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate therefor. Only the person whose name stands first in the Register of Members as one of the joint holders of any share shall be entitled to delivery of the certificate relating to such share, and delivery of the certificate to such joint holder shall be sufficient delivery to all.

Issue of certificate to joint holders

18. Subject to the payment of all or any part of the stamp duty payable (if any) on each share certificate prior to the delivery thereof which the Directors in their absolute discretion may require, every person whose name is entered as a Member in the Register of Members shall be entitled to receive within ten (10) market days (or such period as the Directors may determine having regard to any limitation thereof as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time) of the closing date of any application for shares or, as the case may be, the date of lodgment of a registrable transfer or on a transmission of shares, to receive one (1) certificate for all his shares of any one class or several certificates in such denominations as the Company shall, in its absolute discretion but subject to Statutes, consider reasonable for his shares of that class, and where a charge is made for the certificate, such charge shall not exceed S\$2.00 per certificate (or such other fee as the Directors may determine having regard to any limitation thereof as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time).

Entitlement to certificate

19. (A) Any two (2) or more certificates representing shares of any one (1) class held by any person whose name is entered in the Register of Members may at his request be cancelled and a single new certificate for such shares issued in lieu without charge.

Consolidation of share certificates

(B) Where a Member transfers part only of the shares comprised in a certificate or where a Member requires the Company to cancel any certificate or certificates and issue new certificates for the purpose of subdividing his holding in a different manner, the old certificate or certificates shall be cancelled and a new certificate or certificates for the balance of such shares (in the case of transfer) and the whole of such shares (in the case of sub-division) shall be issued in lieu thereof and the Member shall pay all or any part of the stamp duty payable (if any) on each share certificate prior to the delivery thereof which the Directors in their absolute discretion may require and a maximum fee of \$\$2.00 (or such other fee as the Directors may from time to time determine having regard to any limitation thereof as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time) for each new certificate.

Sub-division of share certificates

(C) In the case of shares registered jointly in the names of several persons any such request may be made by any one (1) of the registered joint holders.

Requests by joint holders

20. Subject to the provisions of the Statutes, if any share certificate shall be defaced, worn out, destroyed, lost or stolen, it may be renewed on such evidence being produced and a letter of indemnity (if required) being given by the shareholder, transferee, person entitled, purchaser, member firm or member company of the Stock Exchange or on behalf of its or their client or clients as the Directors of the Company shall require, and (in case of defacement or wearing out) on delivery up of the old certificate and in any case on payment of such sum not exceeding \$\$2.00 (or such other fee as the Directors may from time to time determine having regard to any limitation thereof as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time) together with the amount of the proper duty with which such share certificate is chargeable under any law for the time being in force relating to stamps. In the case of destruction, loss or theft, a shareholder or person entitled to whom such renewed certificate is given shall also bear the loss and pay to the Company all expenses incidental to the investigations by the Company of the evidence of such destruction or loss.

Replacement share certificate

CALLS ON SHARES

21. The Directors may from time to time make calls upon the Members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares but subject always to the terms of issue of such shares. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Directors authorising the call was passed and may be made payable by instalments.

Calls on shares

22. Each Member shall (subject to receiving at least fourteen (14) days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment) pay to the Company at the time or times and place so specified the amount called on his shares. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof. A call may be revoked or postponed as the Directors may determine.

Notice of calls

23. If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest on the sum from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at such rate as the Directors may determine but the Directors shall be at liberty in any case or cases to waive payment of such interest wholly or in part.

Interest on unpaid calls

24. Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable upon allotment or at any fixed date shall for all the purposes of these Regulations be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue the same becomes payable. In case of non-payment all the relevant provisions of these Regulations as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

When calls made and payable

25. The Directors may on the issue of shares differentiate between the holders as to the amount of calls to be paid and the times of payment.

Power of directors to differentiate

26. The Directors may if they think fit receive from any Member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon the shares held by him and such payment in advance of calls shall extinguish, so far as the same shall extend, the liability upon the shares in respect of which it is made and upon the money so received (until and to the extent that the same would but for such advance become payable) the Company may pay interest at such rate as the Member paying such sum and the Directors may agree. Capital paid on shares in advance of calls shall not, while carrying interest, confer a right to participate in profits and until appropriated towards satisfaction of any call shall be treated as a loan to the Company and not as part of its capital and shall be repayable at any time if the Directors so decide.

Payment of calls in advance

FORFEITURE AND LIEN

27. If a Member fails to pay in full any call or instalment of a call on the due date for payment thereof, the Directors may at any time thereafter serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid together with any interest which may have accrued thereon and any expenses incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment.

Notice requiring payment of

28. The notice shall name a further day (not being less than fourteen (14) days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which and the place where the payment required by the notice is to be made, and shall state that in the event of non-payment in accordance therewith the shares on which the call has been made will be liable to be forfeited.

Notice to state place and time of payment

29. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which such notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before payment of all calls and interest and expenses due in respect thereof has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect. Such forfeiture shall include all Dividends declared in respect of the forfeited share and not actually paid before forfeiture. The Directors may accept a surrender of any share liable to be forfeited hereunder.

Forfeiture on non-compliance with notice

30. A share so forfeited or surrendered shall become the property of the Company and may be sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed of either to the person who was before such forfeiture or surrender the holder thereof or entitled thereto or to any other person upon such terms and in such manner as the Directors shall think fit, and at any time before a sale, re-allotment or disposition the forfeiture or surrender may be cancelled on such terms as the Directors think fit. The Directors may, if necessary, authorise some person to transfer or effect the transfer of a forfeited or surrendered share to any such other person as aforesaid.

Sale of forfeited shares

31. A Member whose shares have been forfeited or surrendered shall cease to be a Member in respect of the shares but shall notwithstanding the forfeiture or surrender remain liable to pay to the Company all moneys which at the date of forfeiture or surrender were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares with interest thereon at eight (8) per cent. per annum (or such lower rate as the Directors may determine) from the date of forfeiture or surrender until payment and the Directors may at their absolute discretion enforce payment without any allowance for the value of the shares at that time of forfeiture or surrender or waive payment in whole or in part.

Rights and liabilities of Members whose shares have been forfeited

32. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien on every share (not being a fully paid share) and Dividends from time to time declared in respect of such shares. Such lien shall be restricted to unpaid calls and instalments upon the specific shares in respect of which such moneys are due and unpaid, and to such amounts as the Company may be called upon by law to pay in respect of the shares of the Member or deceased Member. The Directors may waive any lien which has arisen and may resolve that any share shall for some limited period be exempt wholly or partially from the provisions of this Regulation.

Company to have paramount lien

33. The Company may sell in such manner as the Directors think fit any share on which the Company has a lien, but no sale shall be made unless some sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable nor until the expiration of fourteen (14) days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of the sum presently payable and giving notice of intention to sell in default shall have been given to the holder for the time being of the share or the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or bankruptcy, Provided Always that if a Member shall have died or become mentally disordered and incapable of managing himself or his affairs or bankrupt and no person shall have given to the Company satisfactory proof of his right to effect a transmission of the shares held by such Member the Directors may exercise such power of sale without serving any such notice.

Sale of shares subject to lien

34. The net proceeds of such sale after payment of the costs of such sale shall be applied in or towards payment or satisfaction of the debts or liabilities and any residue shall be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the time of the sale or to his executors, administrators or assigns, as he may direct. For the purpose of giving effect to any such sale the Directors may authorise some person to transfer or effect the transfer of the shares sold to the purchaser.

Application of sale proceeds

35. A statutory declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director or the Secretary of the Company and that a share has been duly forfeited or surrendered or sold to satisfy a lien of the Company on a date stated in the declaration shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share. Such declaration and the receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale, re-allotment or disposal thereof together (where the same be required) with the share certificate delivered to a purchaser (or where the purchaser is a Depositor, to the Depository or its nominee (as the case may be)) or allottee thereof shall (subject to the execution of a transfer if the same be required) constitute good title to the share and the share shall be registered in the name of the person to whom the share is sold, re-allotted or disposed of or, where such person is a Depositor, the Company shall procure that his name be entered in the Depository Register in respect of the share so sold, re-allotted or disposed of. Such person shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money (if any) nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings relating to the forfeiture, surrender, sale, re-allotment or disposal of the share.

Title to forfeited or surrendered shares

TRANSFER OF SHARES

36. (A) Subject to these Regulations, all transfers of the legal title in shares shall be effected by the registered holders thereof by transfer in writing in the form for the time being approved by the Directors and the Stock Exchange or book entry in the Depository Register in accordance with the Statutes. Form and execution of transfer

- (B) The instrument of transfer of any share shall be signed by or on behalf of both the transferor and the transferee and be witnessed, provided that an instrument of transfer in respect of which the transferee is the Depository or its nominee (as the case may be) shall be effective although not signed or witnessed by or on behalf of the Depository or its nominee (as the case may be). The transferor shall remain the holder of the shares concerned until the name of the transferee is entered in the Register of Members in respect thereof.
- (C) No share shall in any circumstances be transferred to any infant, bankrupt or person who is mentally disordered and incapable of managing himself or his affairs but nothing herein contained shall be construed as imposing on the Company any liability in respect of the registration of such transfer if the Company has no actual knowledge of the same.
- 37. The Register of Members may be closed at such times and for such periods as the Directors may from time to time determine, Provided Always that such Register shall not be closed for more than thirty (30) days in any year, and that the Company shall give prior notice of such closure as may be required, to the Stock Exchange, stating the period and purpose or purposes for which the closure is made.

Closure of transfer books and Register of Members

38. There shall be no restriction on the transfer of fully paid up shares (except where required by law, Listing Rules or bye-laws and rules governing the Stock Exchange) but the Directors may, in their sole discretion, decline to register any transfer of shares upon which the Company has a lien, and in the case of shares not fully paid up may refuse to register a transfer to a transferee of whom they do not approve (to the extent permitted by the listing rules of the Stock Exchange), Provided Always that in the event of the Directors refusing to register a transfer of shares, they shall within ten (10) market days (or such period as the Directors may determine having regard to any limitation thereof as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time) after the day on which the application for a transfer of shares was made, serve a notice in writing to the applicant, transferor and/or the transferee stating the facts which are considered to justify the refusal as required by the Statutes.

Directors' power to decline to register a transfer

(B) The Directors may in their sole discretion refuse to register any instrument of transfer of shares unless:

When Directors may refuse to register a transfer

- (a) such fee not exceeding S\$2.00 (or such other fee as the Directors may determine having regard to any limitation thereof as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time) as the Directors may from time to time require, is paid to the Company in respect thereof:
- the amount of the proper duty (if any) with which each instrument of transfer is chargeable under any law for the time being in force relating to stamps is paid;
- (c) the instrument of transfer is deposited at the Office or at such other place (if any) as the Directors may appoint accompanied by a certificate of payment of stamp duty (if any), the certificates of the shares to which the transfer relates, and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer and, if the instrument of transfer is executed by some other person on his behalf, the authority of the person so to do; and
- (d) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one (1) class of shares.
- 39. If the Directors refuse to register a transfer of any shares, they shall within ten (10) market days after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company send to the transferor and the transferee notice of the refusal as required by the Statues.

Notice of refusal to register a transfer

40. All instruments of transfer which are registered may be retained by the Company.

Retention of transfers

41. There shall be paid to the Company in respect of the registration of any instrument of transfer or probate or letters of administration or certificate of marriage or death or stop notice or power of attorney or other document relating to or affecting the title to any shares or otherwise for making any entry in the Register of Members affecting the title to any shares such fee not exceeding S\$2.00 (or such other fee as the Directors may from time to time determine having regard to any limitation thereof as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time).

Fees for registration of transfer

42. The Company shall be entitled to destroy all instruments of transfer which have been registered at any time after the expiration of six (6) years from the date of registration thereof and all dividend mandates and notifications of change of address at any time after the expiration of six (6) years from the date of recording thereof and all share certificates which have been cancelled at any time after the expiration of six (6) years from the date of the cancellation thereof and it shall conclusively be presumed in favour of the Company that every entry in the Register of Members purporting to have been made on the basis of an instrument of transfer or other document so destroyed was duly and properly made and every instrument of transfer so destroyed was a valid and effective instrument duly and properly registered and every share certificate so destroyed was a valid and effective certificate duly and properly cancelled and every other document hereinbefore mentioned so destroyed was a valid and effective document in accordance with the recorded particulars thereof in the books or records of the Company, Provided Always that:

Destruction of transfers

- (a) the provisions aforesaid shall apply only to the destruction of a document in good faith and without notice of any claim (regardless of the parties thereto) to which the document might be relevant;
- (b) nothing herein contained shall be construed as imposing upon the Company any liability in respect of the destruction of any such document earlier than as aforesaid or in any other circumstances which would not attach to the Company in the absence of this Regulation; and
- (c) references herein to the destruction of any document include references to the disposal thereof in any manner.

TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

43. (A) In the case of the death of a Member whose name is entered in the Register of Members, the survivors or survivor where the deceased was a joint holder, and the executors or administrators of the deceased where he was a sole or only surviving holder, shall be the only person(s) recognised by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares.

Survivor or legal personal representatives of deceased Member

(B) In the case of the death of a Member who was a Depositor, the survivors or survivor where the deceased was a joint holder, and the executors or administrators of the deceased where he was a sole or only surviving holder and where such executors or administrators are entered in the Depository Register in respect of any shares of the deceased Member, shall be the only person(s) recognised by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares. Survivor or legal personal representatives of deceased Depositor

(C) Nothing in this Regulation shall release the estate of a deceased holder (whether sole or joint) from any liability in respect of any share held by him.

Estate of deceased holder

44. (A) Any of the following persons being (a) any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member whose name is entered in the Register of Members, and (b) any guardian of an infant becoming entitled to the legal title in a share and whose name is entered in the Register of Members, and (c) any person as properly has the management of the estate of a Member whose name is entered in the Register of Members and who is mentally disordered and incapable of managing himself or his affairs, may (subject as hereinafter provided) upon supplying to the Company such evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show his legal title to the share, elect either be registered himself as holder of the share or to have another person nominated by him registered as the transferee thereof. The Directors shall, in any case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as they would have had in the case of a transfer of the share by a Member.

Transmission of shares

- (B) If the person so becoming entitled elects to be registered himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing (in a form as may be approved by the Directors from time to time) signed by him stating that he so elects. If he elects to have another person registered he shall testify his election by executing to that person a transfer of the share. All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these Regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the event upon which transmission took place had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer executed by such Member.
- (C) Save as otherwise provided by or in accordance with these Regulations, a person becoming entitled to a share pursuant to transmission (upon supplying to the Company such evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show his title to the share) shall be entitled to the same Dividends and other advantages as those to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder in respect of the share except that he shall not be entitled in respect thereof (except with the authority of the Directors) to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company until he shall have been registered as a Member in the Register of Members or his name shall have been entered in the Depository Register in respect of the share.

Rights of person on transmission of shares

(D) The Directors may at any time give notice requiring any person entitled to a share by transmission to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety (90) days the Directors may thereafter withhold payment of all Dividends, or other monies payable in respect of the share until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.

CENTRAL DEPOSITORY SYSTEM

- 45. A reference to a Member shall be a reference to a registered holder of shares in the Company, or where such registered holder is CDP, the Depositors on behalf of whom CDP holds the shares, Provided that:
 - except as required by the Statutes, a Depositor shall only be entitled to attend any general meeting and to speak and vote thereat if his name appears on the Depository Register maintained by CDP seventy-two (72) hours before the general meeting as a Depositor on whose behalf CDP holds shares in the Company, the Company being entitled to deem each such Depositor, or each proxy or proxies of a Depositor who is to represent the entire balance standing to the Securities Account of the Depositor, to represent such number of shares as is actually credited to the Securities Account of the Depositor as at such time, according to the records of CDP as supplied by CDP to the Company, and where a Depositor has apportioned the balance standing to his Securities Account between such number of proxies, to apportion the said number of shares between the proxies in the same proportion as previously specified by the Depositor in appointing the proxies; and accordingly no instrument appointing a proxy of a Depositor shall be rendered invalid merely by reason of any discrepancy between the proportion of Depositor's shareholding specified in the instrument of proxy, or where the balance standing to a Depositor's Securities Account has been apportioned between such number of proxies the aggregate of the proportions of the Depositor's shareholding they are specified to represent, and the true balance standing to the Securities Account of a Depositor as at the time of the general meeting, if the instrument is dealt with in such manner as is provided above;
 - (b) the delivery by the Company to CDP of provisional allotments or share certificates in respect of the aggregate entitlements of Depositors to new shares offered by way of rights issue or other preferential offering or bonus issue shall to the extent of the delivery discharge the Company from any further liability to each such Depositor in respect of his individual entitlement; and
 - (c) the provisions in these Regulations relating to the transfers, transmissions or certification of shares shall not apply to the transfer of book-entry securities (as defined in the Statutes).

STOCK

46. The Company may from time to time by ordinary resolution convert any paid-up shares into stock and may from time to time by like resolution reconvert any stock into paid-up shares.

Conversion of shares to stock and re-conversion

47. The holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner and subject to the same Regulations as and subject to which the shares from which the stock arose might previously to conversion have been transferred (or as near thereto as circumstances admit) but no stock shall be transferable except in such units as the Directors may from time to time determine.

Transfer of stock

48. The holders of stock shall, according to the number of stock units held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividend, return of capital, voting and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except as regards participation in the profits or assets of the Company) shall be conferred by the number of stock units which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred such privilege or advantage; and no such conversion shall affect or prejudice any preference or other special privileges attached to the shares so converted.

Rights of stockholders

GENERAL MEETINGS

49. Save as otherwise permitted under the Act, an annual general meeting shall be held once in every year, at such time (within a period of not more than fifteen (15) months after the holding of the last preceding annual general meeting) and place in Singapore as may be determined by the Directors (subject to the Listing Rules). All other general meetings shall be called extraordinary general meetings. The interval between the close of a financial year of the Company and the date of the Company's annual general meeting shall not exceed four (4) months or such other period as prescribed by the Act and the Listing Rules or other legislation applicable to the Company from time to time.

Annual general meeting and extraordinary general meeting

50. The Directors may whenever they think fit, and shall on requisition in accordance with the Statutes, proceed with proper expedition to convene an extraordinary general meeting.

Calling extraordinary general meeting

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

51. Any annual general meeting and any extraordinary general meeting at which it is proposed to pass a special resolution or (save as provided by the Statutes) a resolution of which special notice has been given to the Company, shall be called by twenty-one (21) clear days' notice in writing at the least and any other annual general meeting and any other extraordinary general meeting by clear fourteen (14) clear days' notice in writing at the least. The period of notice shall in each case be exclusive of the day on which it is served or deemed to be served and of the day on which the meeting is to be held and shall be given in the manner hereinafter mentioned to all Members other than such as are not under the provisions of these

Notice of general meeting

Regulations and the Statutes entitled to receive such notices from the Company; Provided that a general meeting notwithstanding that it has been called by a shorter notice than that specified above shall be deemed to have been duly called if it is so agreed:

- (a) in the case of an annual general meeting by all the Members entitled to attend and vote thereat; and
- (b) in the case of an extraordinary general meeting by a majority in number of the Members having a right to attend and vote thereat, being a majority together holding not less than ninety-five (95) per cent of the total voting rights of all the Members having a right to vote at that meeting,

Provided also that the accidental omission to give notice to or the non-receipt of notice by any person entitled thereto shall not invalidate the proceedings at any general meeting. So long as the shares in the Company are listed on the Stock Exchange, at least fourteen (14) clear days' notice of any general meeting shall be given by advertisement in the daily press and in writing to the Stock Exchange. Provided Always that in the case of any general meeting at which it is proposed to pass a special resolution, at least twenty-one (21) clear days' notice in writing (excluding the date of notice and the date of meeting) of such general meeting shall be given by advertisement in the daily press and in writing to the Stock Exchange.

52. (A) Every notice calling a general meeting shall specify the place in Singapore, day and hour of the meeting, and there shall appear with reasonable prominence in every such notice a statement that a Member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy or proxies to attend and vote instead of him and that a proxy need not be a Member of the Company.

Contents of notice of general meeting

(B) In the case of an annual general meeting, the notice shall also specify the meeting as such.

(C) In the case of any general meeting at which business other than routine business is to be transacted, the notice shall specify the general nature of such business; and if any resolution is to be proposed as a special resolution, the notice shall contain a statement to that effect.

- Contents of notice for annual general meeting
 Notice of general meeting for special business and special resolutions
 Routine business
- 53. Routine business shall mean and include only business transacted at an annual general meeting of the following classes, that is to say:
 - (a) declaring Dividends;
 - (b) receiving and adopting the financial statements, the Directors' statement and Auditors' report and other documents required to be attached or annexed to the financial statements:
 - (c) appointing or re-appointing Directors to fill vacancies arising at the meeting on retirement whether by rotation or otherwise;

- (d) re-appointing the retiring Auditors (unless they were last appointed otherwise than by the Company in general meeting);
- (e) fixing the remuneration of the Auditors or determining the manner in which such remuneration is to be fixed; and
- (f) fixing the remuneration of the Directors proposed to be paid under Regulation 79.
- 54. Any notice of a general meeting to consider special business shall be accompanied by a statement regarding the effect of any proposed resolution on the Company in respect of such special business.

Statement regarding effect of special business

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

55. The Chairman of the Board of Directors, failing whom the Deputy Chairman, shall preside as chairman at a general meeting. If there be no such Chairman or Deputy Chairman, or if at any meeting neither be present within ten (10) minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting or is willing to act, the Directors present shall choose one of their number (or, if no Director be present or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, the Members present shall choose one of their number) to be chairman of the meeting. If required by the listing rules of the Stock Exchange, all general meetings shall be held in Singapore, unless prohibited by the Statutes and regulations of the jurisdiction of the Company's incorporation, or unless such requirement is waived by the Stock Exchange.

Chairman of general meeting

56. No business other than the appointment of a chairman shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business. Save as herein otherwise provided, the quorum at any general meeting shall be two (2) or more Members present in person or by proxy. Provided that

Quorum

- (i) a proxy representing more than one (1) Member shall only count as one(1) Member for the purpose of determining the quorum; and
- (ii) where a Member is represented by more than one (1) proxy, such proxies shall count as only one (1) Member for purposes of determining the quorum. For the purposes of a quorum, joint holders of any share shall be treated as one (1) Member.
- 57. If within thirty (30) minutes from the time appointed for a general meeting (or such longer interval as the chairman of the meeting may think fit to allow) a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened on the requisition of Members, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week (or if that day is a public holiday then to the next business day following public holiday) at the same time and place or such other day, time or place as the Directors may by not less than ten (10) days' notice appoint. At the adjourned meeting any one (1) or more Members present in person or by proxy shall be a quorum.

If quorum not present, adjournment or dissolution of meeting

58. The chairman of any general meeting at which a quorum is present may with the consent of the meeting (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn the meeting from time to time (or *sine die*) and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting except business which might lawfully have been transacted at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. Where a meeting is adjourned *sine die*, the time and place for the adjourned meeting shall be fixed by the Directors. When a meeting is adjourned for thirty (30) days or more or *sine die*, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given in like manner as in the case of the original meeting.

Business at adjourned meeting

59. Save as hereinbefore expressly provided, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned general meeting.

Notice of adjournment not required

60. At each general meeting, no amendment to any resolution proposed in the notice of general meeting may be considered or voted upon other than amendments to correct minor clerical errors which do not affect the substance of the resolution.

Amendment of resolutions

61. (A) If required by the Listing Rules, at any general meeting, a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided by poll (unless such requirement is waived by the Stock Exchange).

Method of voting

- (B) Subject to Regulation 61(A), at any general meeting, a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands by the Members present in person and entitled to vote, unless a poll is (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) demanded by:
 - (a) the chairman of the meeting; or
 - (b) not less than five (5) Members present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote at the meeting; or
 - (c) a Member or Members present in person or by proxy and representing not less than five (5) per cent. of the total voting rights of all the Members having the right to vote at the general meeting; or
 - (d) a Member or Members present in person or by proxy and holding shares in the Company conferring a right to vote at the meeting being shares on which an aggregate sum has been paid up equal to not less than five (5) per cent. of the total sum paid on all the shares conferring that right.

Provided Always that no poll shall be demanded on the choice of a chairman or on a question of adjournment.

- (C) If any votes be counted which ought not to have been counted or might have been rejected, the error shall not vitiate the result of the voting unless it be pointed out at the same general meeting or at any adjournment thereof and not in any case unless it shall in the opinion of the Chairman be of sufficient magnitude.
- 62. A demand for a poll may be withdrawn only with the approval of the meeting. Unless a poll is required a declaration by the chairman of the meeting that a resolution has been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, and an entry to that effect in the minute book, shall be conclusive evidence of that fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded for or against such resolution. If a poll is required, it shall be taken in such manner (including the use of ballot or voting papers or tickets or electronic means) as the chairman of the meeting may direct, and the result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded. The chairman of the meeting may (and, if required by the Listing Rules or if so directed by the meeting shall) appoint scrutineers and where required by the Listing Rules, (i) at least one (1) scrutineer shall be appointed for each general meeting and the appointed scrutineer(s) shall be independent of the persons undertaking the polling process; and (ii) the appointed scrutineer(s) shall (a) ensure that satisfactory procedures of the voting process are in place before the general meeting; and (b) direct and supervise the count of the votes cast through proxy and in person, and may adjourn the meeting to some place and time fixed by him for the purpose of declaring the result of the poll.

Taking a poll

63. In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which the poll is demanded shall be entitled to a casting vote in addition to the votes to which he may be entitled as a Member or as proxy of a Member.

Casting vote of chairman

64. A poll demanded on any question shall be taken either immediately or at such subsequent time (not being more than thirty (30) days from the date of the general meeting) and place as the chairman of the general meeting may direct. No notice need be given of a poll not taken immediately. The demand for a poll pursuant to Regulation 61(B) shall not prevent the continuance of the meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll has been demanded.

Continuance of business after demand for a poll

VOTES OF MEMBERS

65. (A) Subject and without prejudice to any special rights, privileges or restrictions as to voting for the time being attached by or in accordance with these Regulations to any class of shares, each Member entitled to vote may vote in person or by proxy in respect of any fully paid-up shares and of any shares upon which calls due and payable to the Company shall have been paid.

How Members may vote

- (B) On a show of hands, every Member who is present in person or by proxy shall have one (1) vote, provided that:
 - (a) in the case of a Member who is not a relevant intermediary and who is represented by two (2) proxies, only one (1) of the two (2) proxies as determined by that Member or, failing such determination, by the chairman of the meeting (or by a person authorised by him) in his sole discretion shall be entitled to vote on a show of hands; and
 - (b) in the case of a Member who is a relevant intermediary and who is represented by two (2) or more proxies, each proxy shall be entitled to vote on a show of hands.
- (C) On a poll every Member who is present in person or by proxy shall have one (1) vote for every share which he holds or represents.
- (D) For the purpose of determining the number of votes which a Member, being a Depositor, or his proxy or proxies may cast at any general meeting on a poll, the reference to shares held or represented shall, in relation to shares of that Depositor, be the number of shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at seventy-two (72) hours before the time of the relevant general meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company. A Member who is bankrupt shall not, while his bankruptcy continues, be entitled to exercise his rights as a Member, or attend, vote or act at any general meeting.
- 66. In the case of joint holders of a share, any one (1) of such persons may vote and be reckoned in a quorum at any general meeting either personally or by proxy as if he were solely entitled thereto, but if more than one of such persons is present at a meeting, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) the name which appears first in the Depository Register in respect of the joint holding. Several executors or administrators of a deceased Member in whose name any share stands shall for the purpose of this Regulation be deemed joint holders thereof.

Voting rights of joint holders

67. Where in Singapore or elsewhere a receiver or other person (by whatever name called) has been appointed by any court claiming jurisdiction in that behalf to exercise powers with respect to the property or affairs of any Member on the ground (however formulated) of mental disorder, the Directors may in their absolute discretion, upon or subject to production of such evidence of the appointment as the Directors may require being deposited at the Office not less than seventy-two (72) hours before the time appointed for holding the general meeting, permit such receiver or other person on behalf of such Member to vote in person or by proxy at any general meeting or to exercise any other right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company.

Voting by receivers

68. No Member shall, unless the Directors otherwise determine, be entitled in respect of shares held by him to vote at a general meeting either personally or by proxy or to exercise any other right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company if any call or other sum presently payable by him to the Company in respect of such shares remains unpaid.

Entitlement of Members to vote

69. No objection shall be raised as to the admissibility of any vote except at the general meeting or adjourned general meeting at which the vote objected to is or may be given or tendered and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. Any such objection shall be referred to the chairman of the meeting whose decision shall be final and conclusive.

When objection to admissibility of votes may be made

70. On a poll, votes may be given either personally or by proxy and a person entitled to more than one (1) vote need not use all his votes or cast all the votes he uses in the same way.

Vote on a poll

71. (A) Save as otherwise provided in the Act:

Appointment of proxies

- (a) a Member who is not a relevant intermediary may appoint not more than two (2) proxies to attend, speak and vote at the same general meeting. Where such Member's form of proxy appoints more than one (1) proxy, the proportion of the shareholding concerned to be represented by each proxy shall be specified in the form of proxy; and
- (b) a Member who is a relevant intermediary may appoint more than two (2) proxies to attend, speak and vote at the same general meeting, but each proxy must be appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by such Member. Where such Member's form of proxy appoints more than two (2) proxies, the number and class of shares in relation to which each proxy has been appointed shall be specified in the form of proxy.
- (B) (a) In any case where a Member is a Depositor, the Company shall be entitled and bound:

Notes and instructions

- (i) to reject any instrument of proxy lodged by that Depositor if he is not shown to have any shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at seventy-two (72) hours before the time of the relevant general meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company; and
- (ii) to accept as the maximum number of votes which in aggregate the proxy or proxies appointed by the Depositor is or are able to cast on a poll a number which is the number of shares entered against the name of that Depositor in the Depository Register as at seventy-two (72) hours before the time of the relevant general meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company, whether that number is greater or smaller than the number specified in any instrument of proxy executed by or on behalf of that Depositor.

- (b) The Company shall also be entitled and bound, in determining rights to vote and other matters in respect of a completed instrument of proxy submitted to it, to have regard to the instructions (if any) given by and the notes (if any) set out in the instrument of proxy.
- (C) Where a Member appoints more than one (1) proxy, the proportion of the shareholding concerned to be represented by each proxy shall be specified in the form of proxy, failing which the nomination shall be deemed to be alternative.

Proportion of shareholdings to be represented by proxies

(D) A proxy need not be a Member of the Company.

Proxy need not be a Member

72. (A) An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing in any usual or common form or in any other form which the Directors may approve and:

Execution of proxies

- (a) in the case of an individual,
 - (i) shall be signed by the appointor or his attorney if the instrument of proxy is delivered personally or sent by post; or
 - (ii) authorised by that individual through such method and in such manner as may be approved by the Directors, if the instrument is submitted by electronic communication; and
- (b) in the case of a corporation,
 - (i) shall be either given under its common seal (or by the signatures of authorised persons in the manner set out under the Act as an alternative to sealing) or signed on its behalf by an attorney or a duly authorized officer of the corporation if the instrument of proxy is delivered personally or sent by post; or
 - (ii) authorised by that corporation through such method and in such manner as may be approved by the Directors, if the instrument is submitted by electronic communication.

The Directors may, for the purposes of Regulations 72(A)(a)(ii) and 72(A)(b)(ii), designate procedures for authenticating any such instrument, and any such instrument not so authenticated by use of such procedures shall be deemed not to have been received by the Company.

(B) The signatures on such instrument need not be witnessed. Where an instrument appointing a proxy is signed on behalf of an appointor by an attorney, the letter or power of attorney or a duly certified copy thereof must (failing previous registration with the Company) be lodged with the instrument of proxy pursuant to the next following Regulation, failing which the instrument may be treated as invalid.

Witness and authority

- (C) Subject to the Statutes and the Listing Rules, the Directors may, in their absolute discretion:
 - (a) approve the method and manner for an instrument appointing a proxy to be authorised; and
 - (b) designate the procedure for authenticating an instrument appointing a proxy,

as contemplated in Regulations 72(A)(a)(ii) and 72(A)(b)(ii) for application to such Members or class of Members as they may determine. Where the Directors do not so approve and designate in relation to a Member (whether of a class or otherwise), Regulation 72(A)(a)(i) and/or (as the case may be) Regulation 72(A)(b)(i) shall apply.

73. (A) An instrument appointing a proxy or the power of attorney or other authority, if any:

Deposit of proxies

- (a) if sent personally or by post, must be left at the Office or such other place (if any) as is specified for that purpose in or by way of note to or in any document accompanying the notice convening the meeting; or
- (b) if submitted by electronic communication, must be received through such means as may be specified for that purpose in or by way of note to or in any document accompanying the notice convening the general meeting,

and in either case, not less than seventy-two (72) hours before the time appointed for the holding of the meeting or adjourned meeting or (in the case of a poll taken otherwise than at or on the same day as the meeting or adjourned meeting) for the taking of the poll at which it is to be used, and in default shall not be treated as valid.

- (B) Subject to the Statutes and the Listing Rules, the Directors may, in their absolute discretion, and in relation to such Members or class of Members as they may determine, specify the means through which instruments appointing a proxy may be submitted by electronic communications, as contemplated in Regulation 73(A)(b). Where the Directors do not so specify in relation to a Member (whether of a class or otherwise), Regulation 73(A)(a) shall apply.
- (C) The instrument shall, unless the contrary is stated thereon, be valid as well for any adjournment of the meeting as for the meeting to which it relates; Provided that an instrument of proxy relating to more than one (1) meeting (including any adjournment thereof) having once been so delivered for the purposes of any meeting shall not require again to be delivered for the purposes of any subsequent meeting to which it relates.

(D) An instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to include the right to demand or join in demanding a poll, to move any resolution or amendment thereto and to speak at the meeting. Rights of proxies

74. A vote cast by proxy in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy (which for the purposes of this Constitution shall also include a power of attorney) shall not be invalidated by the previous death or mental disorder of the principal or by the revocation of the appointment of the proxy or of the authority under which the appointment was made or the transfer of the share in respect of which the proxy is given, Provided that no notice in writing of such death, mental disorder or revocation shall have been received by the Company at the Office (or such other place as may be specified for the deposit of instruments appointing proxies) at least one (1) hour before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting or (in the case of a poll taken otherwise than at or on the same day as the meeting or adjourned meeting) the time appointed for the taking of the poll at which the vote is cast.

Intervening death or insanity

75. Subject to these Regulations and the Statutes, the Directors may, at their sole discretion, approve and implement, subject to such security measures as may be deemed necessary or expedient, such voting methods to allow Members who are unable to vote in person at any general meeting the option to vote in absentia, including but not limited to voting by mail, electronic mail or facsimile.

Approval of voting methods other than voting in person

CORPORATIONS ACTING BY REPRESENTATIVES

76. Any corporation which is a Member of the Company may by resolution of its directors or other governing body authorise such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any general meeting of the Company or of any class of Members. The person so authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of such corporation as the corporation could exercise if it were an individual Member of the Company and such corporation shall for the purposes of these Regulations (but subject to the Act) be deemed to be present in person at any such meeting if a person so authorised is present thereat.

Corporations acting by representatives

DIRECTORS

77. Subject as hereinafter provided and subject to the Act, the Directors, all of whom shall be natural persons, shall not unless otherwise determined by a general meeting from time to time be less than two (2).

Number of directors

78. A Director shall not be required to hold any shares of the Company by way of qualification. A Director who is not a Member of the Company shall nevertheless be entitled to attend and speak at general meetings.

No share qualification for Directors

79. The ordinary remuneration of the Directors shall from time to time be determined by an ordinary resolution passed at a general meeting of the Company, shall not be increased except pursuant to an ordinary resolution passed at a general meeting where notice of the proposed increase shall have been given in the notice convening the general meeting and shall

Remuneration of Directors

(unless such resolution otherwise provides) be divisible among the Directors as they may agree, or failing agreement, equally, except that any Director who shall hold office for part only of the period in respect of which such remuneration is payable shall be entitled only to rank in such division for a proportion of remuneration related to the period during which he has held office.

80. (A) Any Director who holds any executive office (including for this purpose the office of Chairman or Deputy Chairman whether or not such office is held in an executive capacity), or who serves on any committee of the Directors, or who otherwise performs services which in the opinion of the Directors are outside the scope of the ordinary duties of a Director, may be paid such extra remuneration by way of salary, commission or otherwise as the Directors may determine.

Remuneration for work outside scope of ordinary duties

(B) The remuneration (including any remuneration under Regulation 80(A) above) in the case of a Director other than an Executive Director shall be payable by a fixed sum and shall not at any time be by commission on or percentage of the profits or turnover, and no Director whether an Executive Director or otherwise shall be remunerated by a commission on or percentage of turnover.

Payment of remuneration

81. The Directors may repay to any Director all such reasonable expenses as he may incur in attending and returning from meetings of the Directors or of any committee of the Directors or general meetings or otherwise in or about the business of the Company.

Reimbursement of expenses

82. Subject to the provisions of the Statutes, the Directors shall have power to pay and agree to pay pensions or other retirement, superannuation, death or disability benefits to (or to any person in respect of) any Director for the time being holding any executive office and for the purpose of providing any such pensions or other benefits to contribute to any scheme or fund or to pay premiums.

Power to pay pension and other benefits

83. (A) A Director or Chief Executive Office, as the case may be, may be party to or in any way interested in any contract or arrangement or transaction to which the Company is a party or in which the Company is in any way interested and shall not be liable to account for any profit made by him by reason of any such contract, arrangement or transaction; Provided Always that the Director or Chief Executive Officer who is in any way whether directly or indirectly interested in any such contract, arrangement or transaction (i) declares the nature of his interest in any such contract, arrangement or transaction at a meeting of the Directors; or (ii) sends a written notice to the Company containing details on the nature, character and extent of his interest in the contract, arrangement or transaction with the Company as required by the Act. No Director shall vote as a Director in respect of any contract, arrangement or transaction in which he has directly or indirectly a personal material interest.

Directors may contract with Company

- (B) A Director may hold any other office or place of profit (except that of Auditor) under the Company or any other company in which the Company is in any way interested in conjunction with his office of Director for such period and on such terms as to remuneration and otherwise as the Directors may determine; and
- (C) A Director may act by himself or his firm in any professional capacity (except as Auditor) for the Company or any such other company in which the Company is in any way interested and be remunerated therefore as if he were not a Director.
- 84. (A) The Directors may from time to time appoint one (1) or more of their body to be the Chairman or Deputy Chairman of the Company (whether such appointment is executive or non-executive in nature) or the holder of any executive office under the Company or under any other company in which the Company is in any way interested on such terms and for such period as they may (subject to the provisions of the Statutes) determine and, without prejudice to the terms of any contract entered into in any particular case, may at any time revoke any such appointment.

Directors may hold executive offices

(B) The appointment of any Director to the office of Chairman or Deputy Chairman shall automatically determine if he ceases to be a Director but without prejudice to any claim for damages for breach of any contract of service between him and the Company. Cessation of directorship of Chairman or Deputy Chairman

- (C) The appointment of any Director to any other executive office shall not automatically determine if he ceases from any cause to be a Director, unless the contract or resolution under which he holds office shall expressly state otherwise, in which event such determination shall be without prejudice to any claim for damages for breach of any contract of service between him and the Company.
- 85. The Directors may entrust to and confer upon any Directors holding any executive office under the Company or any other company as aforesaid any of the powers exercisable by them as Directors upon such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as they think fit, and either collaterally with or to the exclusion of their own powers, and may from time to time revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of such powers.

Power of Executive Directors

MANAGING DIRECTOR, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OR PRESIDENT

86. The Directors may from time to time appoint one or more of their body to be Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President (or other equivalent position) (without limitation) (save that in the event a person is appointed as a Managing Director, he shall also be a Director) of the Company and may from time to time (subject to the provisions of any contract between him or them and the Company) remove or dismiss him or them from office and appoint another or others in his or their place or places. Where an appointment is for a fixed term, such term shall not exceed five (5) years.

Appointment of Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President

87. A Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President (or person holding an equivalent position) (without limitation) who is a Director shall hold that office subject to retirement by rotation and he shall be taken in account in determining the rotation of retirement of Directors and he shall, subject to the provisions of any contract between him and the Company, be subject to the same provisions as to resignation and removal as the other Directors of the Company, provided that in the event a Managing Director ceases to hold the office of Director from any cause, he shall ipso facto and immediately cease to be a Managing Director.

Retirement, removal and resignation of Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President

88. The remuneration of a Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President (or person holding an equivalent position) (without limitation), shall from time to time be fixed by the Directors and may, subject to these Regulations, be by way of salary or commission or participation in profits or by any or all these modes but he shall not under any circumstances be remunerated by a commission on or a percentage of turnover.

Remuneration of the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President

89. A Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President (or person holding an equivalent position) (without limitation), shall at all times be subject to the control of the Directors but subject thereto, the Directors may from time to time entrust to and confer upon a Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President (or person holding an equivalent position) for the time being such of the powers exercisable under these Regulations by the Directors as they may think fit and may confer such powers for such time and to be exercised on such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as they think expedient and they may confer such powers either collaterally with or to the exclusion of and in substitution for all or any of the powers of the Directors in that behalf and may from time to time revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of such powers.

Powers of the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer or President

APPOINTMENT AND RETIREMENT OF DIRECTORS

90. The office of a Director shall be vacated in any of the following events, namely:

When office of Director to be vacated

- (a) if he ceases to be a Director or shall become prohibited or disqualified from acting as a Director by virtue of the Statutes; or
- (b) if (not being a Director holding any executive office for a fixed term) he shall resign by writing under his hand left at the Office or if he shall in writing offer to resign and the Directors shall resolve to accept such offer; or
- if he shall become a bankrupt or have a receiving order made against him or shall make any arrangement or composition with his creditors generally; or
- (d) if he becomes mentally disordered and incapable of managing himself or his affairs or if in Singapore or elsewhere an order shall be made by any court claiming jurisdiction in that behalf on the ground (however formulated) of mental disorder for his detention or for the appointment

of a guardian or for the appointment of a receiver or other person (by whatever name called) to exercise powers with respect to his property or affairs: or

- (e) if he is removed by the Company in general meeting pursuant to these Regulations; or
- (f) if he is absent from meetings of the Directors for a continuous period of six (6) months and without leave from the Directors; or
- (g) if he is disqualified from acting as a director in any jurisdiction for reasons other than on technical grounds, in which event he shall immediately resign from the Board of Directors.
- 91. At each annual general meeting one-third of the Directors for the time being (or, if their number is not a multiple of three, the number nearest to but not less than one-third), selected in accordance with Regulation 92, shall retire from office by rotation, so that all Directors shall retire from office once at least every three years (in addition to any Director retiring pursuant to Regulation 97).

Retirement of Directors by rotation

92. The Directors to retire by rotation shall include (so far as necessary to obtain the number required) any Director who wishes to retire and not to offer himself for re-election. Any further Directors so to retire under Regulation 91 shall be those other Directors subject to retirement by rotation who have been longest in office since they were last required to retire under Regulation 91 and so that as between persons who became or were last re-elected Directors on the same day, those to retire shall (unless they otherwise agree among themselves) be determined by lot. A retiring Director shall be eligible for re-election.

Directors to retire

93. The Company at the meeting at which a Director retires under any provision of these Regulations may by ordinary resolution fill the office being vacated by electing thereto the retiring Director or some other person eligible for appointment. In default, the retiring Director shall be deemed to have been re-elected except in any of the following cases:

Filing vacated office

- (a) where at such meeting it is expressly resolved not to fill such office or a resolution for the re-election of such Director is put to the meeting and lost; or
- (b) where such Director is disqualified under the Act from holding office as a director or have given notice in writing to the Company that he is unwilling to be re-elected; or
- (c) where the default is due to the moving of a resolution in contravention of the next following Regulation; or
- (d) where such Director is disqualified from acting as a director in any jurisdiction for reasons other than on technical grounds.

The retirement shall not have effect until the conclusion of the meeting except where a resolution is passed to elect some other person in the place of the retiring Director or a resolution for his re-election is put to the meeting and lost and accordingly a retiring Director who is re-elected or deemed to have been re-elected will continue in office without a break.

94. A resolution for the appointment of two (2) or more persons as Directors by a single resolution shall not be moved at any general meeting unless a resolution that it shall be so moved has first been agreed to by the meeting without any vote being given against it; and any resolution moved in contravention of this provision shall be void.

Resolution for appointment of

95. No person other than a Director retiring at the meeting shall, unless recommended by the Directors for election, be eligible for appointment as a Director at any general meeting unless not less than eleven (11) nor more than forty-two (42) clear days before the date appointed for the meeting there shall have been lodged at the Office notice in writing signed by some Member (other than the person to be proposed) duly qualified to attend and vote at the meeting for which such notice is given of his intention to propose such person for election and also notice in writing signed by the person to be proposed giving his consent to the nomination and signifying his candidature for the office, Provided that in the case of a person recommended by the Directors for election not less than nine (9) clear days' notice shall be necessary. Notice of each and every candidate for election to the board of directors shall be served on the members at least seven (7) days prior to the meeting at which the election is to take place.

Notice of intention to appoint Director

96. The Company may in accordance with and subject to the provisions of the Statutes by ordinary resolution of which special notice has been given remove any Director from office (notwithstanding any provision of these Regulations or of any agreement between the Company and such Director, but without prejudice to any claim he may have for damages for breach of any such agreement) and appoint another person in place of a Director so removed from office, and any person so appointed shall be treated for the purpose of determining the time at which he or any other Director is to retire by rotation as if he had become a Director on the day on which the Director in whose place he is appointed was last elected a Director. In default of such appointment the vacancy arising upon the removal of a Director from office may be filled as a casual vacancy.

Removal of Directors

97. The Company may by ordinary resolution appoint any person to be a Director either to fill a casual vacancy or as an additional Director. Without prejudice thereto the Directors shall have power at any time so to do, but any person so appointed by the Directors shall hold office only until the next annual general meeting. He shall then be eligible for re-election, but shall not be taken into account in determining the number of Directors who are to retire by rotation at such meeting.

Director's power to fill casual vacancies and appoint additional Directors

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

98. (A) Any Director may at any time by writing under his hand and deposited at the Office, or delivered at a meeting of the Directors, appoint any person (other than another Director or a person who has already been appointed alternate for another Director) to be his alternate Director and may in like manner at any time terminate such appointment. Such appointment, unless previously approved by a majority of the Directors, shall have effect only upon and subject to being so approved. A person shall not act as alternate Director to more than one Director at the same time. An alternate Director may be removed by resolution of the Board of Directors.

Appointment of alternate Directors

(B) The appointment of an alternate Director shall determine on the happening of any event which if he were a Director would cause him to vacate such office or if the Director concerned (below called "his principal") ceases to be a Director. Determination of appointment of alternate Directors

(C) An alternate Director shall (except when absent from Singapore) be entitled to receive notices of meetings of the Directors and shall be entitled to attend and vote as a Director at any such meeting at which his principal is not personally present and generally at such meeting to perform all functions of his principal as a Director, and for the purposes of the proceedings at such meeting the provisions of these Regulations shall apply as if he (instead of his principal) were a Director. If his principal is for the time being absent from Singapore or temporarily unable to act through ill health or disability, his signature to any resolution in writing of the Directors shall be as effective as the signature of his principal. To such extent as the Directors may from time to time determine in relation to any committee of the Directors, the foregoing provisions of this paragraph shall also apply mutatis mutandis to any meeting of any such committee of which his principal is a member. An alternate Director shall not (save as aforesaid) have power to act as a Director nor shall he be deemed to be a Director for the purposes of these Regulations.

Powers of alternate Directors

(D) An alternate Director shall be entitled to contract and be interested in and benefit from contracts or arrangements or transactions and to be repaid expenses and to be indemnified to the same extent mutatis mutandis as if he were a Director but he shall not be entitled to receive from the Company in respect of his appointment as alternate Director any remuneration except only such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his principal as such principal may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct. Alternate Directors may contract with Company

MEETINGS AND PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

99. (A) Subject to the provisions of these Regulations, the Directors may meet together for the despatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. At any time, any Director may, and the Secretary on the requisition of a Director shall, summon a meeting of the Directors. The accidental omission to give to the Director, or the

Meeting of Directors

non-receipt by any Director of, a notice of meeting of Directors shall not invalidate the proceedings at that meeting. Notice of any such meeting may be given by means of electronic communication to all the Directors whether such Directors are within Singapore or otherwise. Any Director may waive notice of any meeting and any such waiver may be retroactive and for this purpose, the presence of a Director at the meeting shall be deemed to constitute a waiver on his part.

(B) Directors may participate in a meeting of the Directors by means of a telephone or video conference or similar communications equipment by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other, without a Director being in the physical presence of another Director or Directors, and participation in a meeting pursuant to this provision shall constitute presence in person at such meeting. The Directors participating in any such meeting may be counted in the quorum for such meeting and subject to there being a requisite quorum in accordance with Regulation 100, all resolutions agreed by the Directors in such meeting shall be deemed to be as effective as a resolution passed at a meeting in person of the Directors duly convened and held. A meeting conducted by means of a telephone or video conference or similar communications equipment as aforesaid is deemed to be held at the place agreed upon by the Directors attending the meeting, provided that at least one (1) of the Directors present at the meeting was at that place for the duration of the meeting.

Participation by telephone or video conference

100. The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the Directors may be fixed from time to time by the Directors and unless so fixed at any other number shall be two (2). A meeting of the Directors at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all powers and discretions for the time being exercisable by the Directors.

Quorum

101. Questions arising at any meeting of the Directors shall be determined by a majority of votes. In case of an equality of votes (except where only two (2) Directors are present and form the quorum or when only two (2) Directors are competent to vote on the question in issue) the Chairman of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote.

Votes

102. A Director shall not vote in respect of any contract or proposed contract or arrangement or any other proposal whatsoever in which he has any personal material interest, whether directly or indirectly. A Director shall not be counted in the quorum at a meeting in relation to any resolution on which he is debarred from voting. Directors not to vote on transactions in which they have an interest

103. The continuing Directors may act notwithstanding any vacancies, but if and so long as the number of Directors is reduced below the minimum number fixed by or in accordance with these Regulations the continuing Directors or Director may act for the purpose of filling up such vacancies or of summoning general meetings, but not for any other purpose (except in an emergency). If there be no Directors or Director able or willing to act, then any two (2) Members may summon a general meeting for the purpose of appointing Directors.

Proceedings in case of vacancies

104. (A) The Directors may elect from their number a Chairman and a Deputy Chairman (or two (2) or more Deputy Chairmen) and determine the period for which each is to hold office. The Deputy Chairman shall perform the duties of the Chairman during the Chairman's absence. The Chairman, or in his absence, the Deputy Chairman shall preside as Chairman at meetings of the Directors. If no Chairman or Deputy Chairman shall have been appointed or if at any meeting of the Directors no Chairman or Deputy Chairman shall be present within ten (10) minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the Directors present may choose one (1) of their numbers to be chairman of the meeting.

Chairman and Deputy Chairman

(B) If at any time there is more than one (1) Deputy Chairman the right in the absence of the Chairman to preside at a meeting of the Directors or of the Company shall be determined as between the Deputy Chairmen present (if more than one (1)) by seniority in length of appointment or otherwise as resolved by the Directors. Absence of Chairman

105. A resolution in writing signed by a majority of Directors, being not less than the number that is sufficient to form a quorum, shall be as effective as a resolution duly passed at a meeting of the Directors and may consist of several documents in the like form, each signed by one or more Directors. The expressions "in writing" and "signed" include approval by any such Director by telefax or any form of electronic communication approved by the Directors for such purpose from time to time incorporating, if the Directors deem necessary, the use of security and/or identification procedures and devices approved by the Directors.

Resolutions in writing

106. The Directors may delegate any of their powers or discretion to committees consisting of one (1) or more members of their body and (if thought fit) one or more other persons co-opted as hereinafter provided. Any committee so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations which may from time to time be imposed by the Directors. Any such regulations may provide for or authorise the co-option to the committee of persons other than Directors and for such co-opted members to have voting rights as members of the committee.

Power to appoint committees

107. The meetings and proceedings of any such committee consisting of two (2) or more members shall be governed *mutatis mutandis* by the provisions of these Regulations regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Directors, so far as the same are not superseded by any regulations made by the Directors under the last preceding Regulation.

Proceedings at committee meetings

108. All acts done by any meeting of Directors, or of any such committee, or by any person acting as a Director or as a member of any such committee, shall as regards all persons dealing in good faith with the Company, notwithstanding that there was defect in the appointment of any of the persons acting as aforesaid, or that any such persons were at the time of their appointment not qualified for appointment or subsequently became disqualified or had vacated office, or were not entitled to vote, be as valid as

Validity of acts of Directors in committees in spite of some formal defect

if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified and had continued to be a Director or member of the committee and had been entitled to vote.

BORROWING POWERS

109. Subject as hereinafter provided and to the provisions of the Statutes, the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money, to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital and to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities, whether outright or as collateral security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

Directors' borrowing powers

GENERAL POWERS OF DIRECTORS

110. (A) The business and affairs of the Company shall be managed by or under the direction or supervision of the Directors. The Directors may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not by the Statutes or by these Regulations required to be exercised by the Company in general meeting, subject nevertheless to any regulations of this Constitution, to the provisions of the Statutes and to such regulations, being not inconsistent with the aforesaid regulations or provisions, as may be prescribed by the Company in general meetings, but no regulation so made by the Company in general meetings shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.

General power of Directors to manage Company's business

- (B) The Director shall not carry into effect any proposals for selling or disposing of the whole or substantially the whole of the Company's undertaking save in accordance with the Act.
- (C) The general powers given by this Regulation shall not be limited or restricted by any special authority or power given to the Directors by any other Regulation.
- 111. The Directors may establish any local boards or agencies for managing any of the affairs of the Company, either in Singapore or elsewhere, and may appoint any persons to be members of such local boards, or any managers or agents, and may fix their remuneration, and may delegate to any local board, manager or agent any of the powers, authorities and discretions vested in the Directors, with power to sub-delegate, and may authorise the members of any local boards, or any of them, to fill any vacancies therein, and to act notwithstanding vacancies, and any such appointment or delegation may be made upon such terms and subject to such conditions as the Directors may think fit, and the Directors may remove any person so appointed, and may annul or vary any such delegation, but no person dealing in good faith and without notice of any such annulment or variation shall be affected thereby.

Directors may establish local boards or agencies

112. The Directors may from time to time and at any time by power of attorney or otherwise appoint any company, firm or person or any fluctuating body of persons, whether nominated directly or indirectly by the Directors, to be the attorney or attorneys of the Company for such purposes and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the Directors under these Regulations) and for such period and subject to such conditions as they may think fit, and any such power of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection and convenience of persons dealing with any such attorney as the Directors may think fit, and may also authorise any such attorney to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions vested in him.

Directors may appoint attorneys

113. (A) The Company or the Directors on behalf of the Company may in exercise of the powers in that behalf conferred by the Statutes cause to be kept a Branch Register or Register of Members and the Directors may (subject to the provisions of the Statutes) make and vary such regulations as they may think fit in respect of the keeping of any such Register.

Keeping of Registers and Minutes

- (B) The Directors shall cause minutes to be duly made and entered in books provided for such purpose:
 - (a) of all appointments of officers to be engaged in the management of the Company's affairs;
 - (b) of the names of the Directors present at all meetings of the Company, of the Directors and of any committee of Directors; and
 - (c) of all resolutions and proceedings at all meetings of the Company, of any class of Members, of the Directors and of any committee of Directors, and of its Chief Executive Officers (if any).

Such minutes shall be signed by the Chairman of the meeting at which the proceedings were held or by the Chairman of the next succeeding meeting, and such minutes shall be conclusive evidence without any further proof of the facts stated therein.

114. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange, and other negotiable or transferable instruments, and all receipts for moneys paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as the Directors shall from time to time by resolution determine.

Cheques, etc

SECRETARY

115. The Secretary shall be appointed by the Directors on such terms and for such period as they may think fit. Any Secretary so appointed may at any time be removed from office by the Directors, but without prejudice to any claim for damages for breach of any contract of service between him and the Company. If thought fit two (2) or more persons may be appointed as Joint Secretaries. The Directors may also appoint from time to time on such terms as they may think fit one (1) or more Assistant Secretaries. The appointment and duties of the Secretary or Joint Secretaries shall not conflict with the provisions of the Act and in particular Section 171 of the Act and the Listing Rules.

Company secretary

THE SEAL

116. The Directors shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal which shall not be used without the authority of the Directors or of a committee authorised by the Directors in that behalf.

Sea

117. Every instrument to which the Seal shall be affixed shall be signed autographically by one (1) Director and the Secretary or a second Director or some other person appointed by the Directors save that as regards any certificates for shares or debentures or other securities of the Company the Directors may by resolution determine that such signatures or either of them shall be dispensed with or affixed by some method or system of mechanical signature or other method approved by the Directors.

Affixing seal

118. (A) The Company may exercise the powers conferred by the Statutes with regard to having an official seal for use abroad and such powers shall be vested in the Directors.

Official seal

(B) The Company may exercise the powers conferred by the Statutes with regard to having a duplicate Seal as referred to in Section 124 of the Act which shall be a facsimile of the Seal with the addition on its face of the words "Share Seal".

Share seal

STATUTORY RECORDS AND AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS

119. (A) Any register, index, minute book, accounting record, minute or other book required to be kept by the Company under the Statutes may, subject to and in accordance with the Act, be kept either in hard copy or in electronic form, and arranged in the manner that the Directors think fit. If such records are kept in electronic form, the Directors shall ensure that they are capable of being reproduced in hard copy form, and shall provide for the manner in which the records are to be authenticated and verified. In any case where such records are kept otherwise than in hard copy form, the Directors shall take reasonable precautions for ensuring the proper maintenance and authenticity of such records, guarding against falsification and facilitating the discovery of any falsifications. The Company shall cause true English translations of all accounts, minute books or other records required to be kept by the Company under the Statutes which are not kept in English to be made from time to time at intervals of not more than seven (7) days, and shall keep the translations with the originals for so long as the originals are required under the Statutes to be kept. The Company shall also keep at the Office certified English translations of all instruments, certificates, contracts or documents not written in English which the Company is required under the Statutes to make available for public inspection.

Statutory Records

(B) Any Director or the Secretary or any person appointed by the Directors for the purpose shall have power to authenticate any documents affecting the constitution of the Company and any resolutions passed by the Company or the Directors or any committee, and any books, records, documents and accounts and financial statements relating to the business of the Company, and to certify copies thereof or extracts therefrom as true copies or extracts, and where any books, records, documents, accounts or financial statements are elsewhere than at the Office the local manager or other officer of the Company having the custody thereof shall be deemed to be a person appointed by the Directors as aforesaid. A document purporting to be a copy of a resolution, or an extract from the minutes of a meeting, of the Company or of the Directors or any committee, which is certified as aforesaid shall be conclusive evidence in favour of all persons dealing with the Company upon the faith thereof that such resolution has been duly passed or, as the case may be, that any minute so extracted is a true and accurate record of proceedings at a duly constituted meeting. Any authentication or certification made pursuant to this Regulation may be made by any electronic means approved by the Directors for such purpose from time to time incorporating, if the Directors deem necessary, the use of security and/or identification procedures and devices approved by the Directors.

Power to authenticate documents

RESERVES

120. The Directors may from time to time set aside out of the profits of the Company and carry to reserve such sums as they think proper which, at the discretion of the Directors, shall be applicable for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may properly be applied and pending such application may either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested. The Directors may divide the reserve into such special funds as they think fit and may consolidate into one (1) fund any special funds or any parts of any special funds into which the reserve may have been divided. The Directors may also, without placing the same to reserve, carry forward any profits. In carrying sums to reserve and in applying the same the Directors shall comply with the provisions (if any) of the Statutes.

Reserves

DIVIDENDS

121. The Company may by ordinary resolution declare Dividends but no such Dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Directors.

Declaration of dividends

122. If and so far as in the opinion of the Directors the profits of the Company justify such payments, the Directors may declare and pay the fixed Dividends on any class of shares carrying a fixed Dividend expressed to be payable on fixed dates on the half-yearly or other dates prescribed for the payment thereof and may also from time to time declare and pay interim dividends on shares of any class of such amounts and on such dates and in respect of such periods as they think fit.

Interim dividends

123. Subject to any rights or restrictions attached to any shares or class of shares and except as otherwise permitted under the Act:

Appointment of dividends

- (a) all Dividends in respect of shares must be paid in proportion to the number of shares held by a Member, but where shares are partly paid all dividends must be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the partly paid shares; and
- (b) all Dividends must be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts so paid or credited as paid during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid.

For the purposes of this Regulation, an amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of a call is to be ignored.

124. No Dividend shall be paid otherwise than out of profits available for distribution under the provisions of the Statutes.

Dividends payable out of profits

125. No Dividend or other moneys payable on or in respect of a share shall bear interest as against the Company.

No interest on dividends

126. (A) The Directors may retain any Dividend or other moneys payable on or in respect of a share on which the Company has a lien and may apply the same in or towards satisfaction of the debts, liabilities or engagements in respect of which the lien exists.

Retention of dividends on shares subject to lien

(B) The Directors may retain the Dividends payable upon shares in respect of which any person is under the provisions as to the transmission of shares hereinbefore contained entitled to become a Member, or which any person is under those provisions entitled to transfer, until such person shall become a Member in respect of such shares or shall transfer the same.

Retention of dividends pending transmission

- (C) A transfer of shares shall not pass the right to any Dividend declared thereon before the registration of the transfer.
- 127. The waiver in whole or in part of any Dividend on any share by any document (whether or not under seal) shall be effective only if such document is signed by the Member (or the person entitled to the share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder) and delivered to the Company and if or to the extent that the same is accepted as such or acted upon by the Company.

Waiver of dividends

128. The payment by the Directors of any unclaimed Dividends or other moneys payable on or in respect of a share into a separate account shall not constitute the Company a trustee in respect thereof. All Dividends and other moneys payable on or in respect of a share that are unclaimed after first becoming payable may be invested or otherwise made use of by the Directors for the benefit of the Company and any Dividend or any such moneys unclaimed after a period of six (6) years from the date they are first payable may be forfeited and if so shall revert to the Company, Provided Always that the Directors may at any time thereafter at their absolute

Unclaimed dividends or other moneys

discretion annul any such forfeiture and pay the moneys so forfeited to the person entitled thereto prior to the forfeiture. If the Depository returns any such dividend or moneys to the Company, the relevant Depositor shall not have any right or claim in respect of such Dividend or moneys against the Company if a period of six (6) years has elapsed from the date of such Dividend or other moneys are first payable.

129. The Company may upon the recommendation of the Directors by ordinary resolution direct payment of a Dividend in whole or in part by the distribution of specific assets (and in particular of paid-up shares or debentures of any other company) and the Directors shall give effect to such resolution. Where any difficulty arises in regard to such distribution, the Directors may settle the same as they think expedient and in particular may issue fractional certificates, may fix the value for distribution of such specific assets or any part thereof, may determine that cash payments shall be made to any Member upon the footing of the value so fixed in order to adjust the rights of all parties and may vest any such specific assets in trustees as may seem expedient to the Directors.

Payment of dividend in specie

130. Any Dividend or other moneys payable in case on or in respect of a share may be paid by cheque or warrant sent through the post to the registered address appearing in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) the Depository Register of a Member or person entitled thereto (or, if two (2) or more persons are registered in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) entered in the Depository Register as joint holders of the share or are entitled thereto in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder, to any one (1) of such persons) or to such person at such address as such Member or person or persons may by writing direct. Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent or to such person as the holder or joint holders or person or persons entitled to the share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder may direct and payment of the cheque or warrant by the banker upon whom it is drawn shall be a good discharge to the Company. Every such cheque or warrant shall be sent at the risk of the person entitled to the money represented thereby.

Dividends payable by cheque or warrant

131. Notwithstanding the provisions of Regulation 130 and the provisions of Regulation 132, the payment by the Company to the Depository of any dividend payable to a Depositor shall, to the extent of the payment made to the Depository, discharge the Company from any liability to the Depositor in respect of that payment.

Payment to Depository good discharge

132. If two (2) or more persons are registered in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) the Depository Register as joint holders of any share, or are entitled jointly to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder, any one of them may give effectual receipts for any Dividend or other moneys payable or property distributable on or in respect of the share.

Payment of dividends to joint holders

133. Any resolution declaring a Dividend on shares of any class, whether a resolution of the Company in general meeting or a resolution of the Directors, may specify that the same shall be payable to the persons registered as the holders of such shares in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) the Depository Register at the close of business on a particular date and thereupon the Dividend shall be payable to them in accordance with their respective holdings so registered, but without prejudice to the rights inter se in respect of such Dividend of transferors and transferees of any such shares.

Resolution declaring dividends

BONUS ISSUES AND CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS AND RESERVES

134. (A) The Directors may, with the sanction of an ordinary resolution of the Company (including any ordinary resolution passed pursuant to Regulation 8(B)):

Power to issue free bonus shares and/or to capitalize reserves

- (a) issue bonus shares for which no consideration is payable to the Company to the persons registered as holders of shares in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) the Depository Register at the close of business on:
 - (i) the date of the ordinary resolution (or such other date as may be specified therein or determined as therein provided); or
 - (ii) (in the case of an ordinary resolution passed pursuant to Regulation 8(B)) such other date as may be determined by the Directors,

in proportion to their then holdings of shares; and/or

- (b) capitalise any sum standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts or other undistributable reserve or any sum standing to the credit of profit and loss account by appropriating such sum to the persons registered as holders of shares in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) in the Depository Register at the close of business on:
 - The date of the ordinary resolution (or such other date as may be specified therein or determined as therein provided);
 or
 - (ii) (in the case of an ordinary resolution passed pursuant to Regulation 8(B)) such other date as may be determined by the Directors,

in proportion to their then holdings of shares and applying such sum on their behalf in paying up in full new shares (or, subject to any special rights previously conferred on any shares or class of shares for the time being issued, new shares of any other class not being redeemable shares) for allotment and distribution credited as fully paid up to and amongst them as bonus shares in the proportion aforesaid.

(B) The Directors may do all acts and things considered necessary or expedient to give effect to any such bonus issue and/or capitalisation under Regulation 134(A), with full power to the Directors to make such provisions as they think fit for any fractional entitlements which would arise on the basis aforesaid (including provisions whereby fractional entitlements are disregarded or the benefit thereof accrues to the Company rather than to the Members concerned). The Directors may authorise any person to enter on behalf of all the Members interested into an agreement with the Company providing for any such bonus issue or capitalisation and matters incidental thereto and any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on all concerned.

Power of Directors to give effect to bonus issues and capitalisations

135. In addition and without prejudice to the powers provided for by Regulation 134, the Directors shall have power to issue shares for which no consideration is payable and/or to capitalise any undivided profits or other moneys of the Company not required for the payment or provision of any dividend on any shares entitled to cumulative or non-cumulative preferential dividends (including profits or other moneys carried and standing to any reserve or reserves) and to apply such profits or other moneys in paying up in full new shares, in each case on terms that such shares shall, upon issue, be held by or for the benefit of participants of any share incentive or option scheme or plan implemented by the Company and approved by Members in general meeting in such manner and on such terms as the Directors shall think fit.

Power to issue free shares and/or to capitalize reserves for employee share based incentive plans

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

136. (A) The Directors shall cause to be kept such accounting and other records as are necessary to comply with the provisions of the Statutes, and shall cause those records to be kept in such manner as to enable them to be conveniently and properly audited. Accounting records

- (B) Accounting records sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and otherwise complying with the Statutes shall be kept at the Office, or at such other place as the Directors think fit in Singapore. No Member of the Company or other person (other than a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the Company except as conferred by Statutes or ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or authorised by the Directors.
- 137. In accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Listing Rules, the Directors shall cause to be prepared and to be laid before the Company in general meeting such financial statements, balance sheets, reports, statements and other documents as may be prescribed by the Act.

Presentation of financial statements

138. A copy of every financial statements and, if required, balance sheet which is duly audited and which is laid before a general meeting of the Company (including every document required by law to be comprised therein or attached or annexed thereto) accompanied by a copy of the Auditor's report thereto and the Directors' statement, shall not less than fourteen (14) days before the date of the meeting be sent to every Member of the Company and

Copies of financial statements

to every other person who is entitled to receive notices of general meetings under the provisions of the Statutes or of these Regulations; Provided Always that and subject to the provisions of the Listing Rules,

- these documents may be sent less than fourteen (14) days before the date of the general meeting if all persons entitled to receive notices of general meetings from the Company so agree; and
- (b) this Regulation shall not require a copy of these documents to be sent to more than one (1) of any joint holders or to any person of whose address the Company is not aware or the several persons entitled thereto in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder or otherwise, but any Member or holder of debentures to whom a copy of these documents has not been sent shall be entitled to receive a copy free of charge on application at the Office.

AUDITORS

139. Subject to the provisions of the Statutes, all acts done by any person acting as an Auditor shall, as regards all persons dealing in good faith with the Company, be valid, notwithstanding that there was some defect in his appointment or that he was at the time of his appointment not qualified for appointment or subsequently became disqualified.

Validity of acts of Auditors

140. An Auditor shall be entitled to attend any general meeting and to receive all notices of and other communications relating to any general meeting which any Member is entitled to receive and to be heard at any general meeting on any part of the business of the meeting which concerns him as Auditor.

Auditors entitled to attend general meetings

NOTICES

141. (A) Any notice or document (including a share certificate) may be served on or delivered to any Member by the Company either personally or by sending it through the post in a prepaid cover addressed to such Member at his registered address appearing in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) the Depository Register, or (if he has no registered address within Singapore) to the address, if any, within Singapore supplied by him to the Company or (as the case may be) supplied by him to the Depository as his address for the service of notices, or by delivering it to such address as aforesaid. Where a notice or other document is served or sent by post, service or delivery shall be deemed to be effected at the time when the cover containing the same is posted, and in proving such service or delivery, it shall be sufficient to prove that such cover was properly addressed, stamped and posted.

Service of notices

(B) Without prejudice to the provisions of Regulation 141(A), but subject otherwise to any applicable laws relating to electronic communications and the Listing Rules, any notice or document (including, without limitation, any financial statement, balance-sheet, or report) which is required or permitted to be given, sent or served under applicable laws or under these Regulations by the Company, or by the Directors, to a Member or an officer or Auditor of the Company may be given, sent or served using electronic communications:

Electronic communications

- (a) to the current address of that person;
- (b) by making it available on a website prescribed by the Company from time to time; or
- (c) in such manner as such Member expressly consents to by giving notice in writing to the Company,

in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution and any applicable laws and the Listing Rules.

- (C) For the purposes of Regulation 141(B) above, a Member shall be implied to have agreed to receive such notice or document by way of such electronic communications and shall not have a right to elect to receive a physical copy of such notice or document, unless otherwise provided under applicable laws and the Listing Rules.
- (D) Notwithstanding Regulation 141(C) above, the Directors may, at their discretion, at any time give a Member an opportunity to elect within a specified period of time whether to receive such notice or document by way of electronic communications or as a physical copy, and such Member shall be deemed to have consented to receive such notice or document by way of electronic communications if he was given such an opportunity and he failed to make an election within the specified time, and he shall not in such an event have a right to receive a physical copy of such notice or document, unless otherwise provided under applicable laws.
- (E) Where a notice or document is given, sent or served by electronic communications:
 - (a) to the current address of a person pursuant to Regulation 141 (B)(a), it shall be deemed to have been duly given, sent or served at the time of transmission of the electronic communication by the email server or facility operated by the Company or its service provider to the current address of such person (notwithstanding any delayed receipt, non-delivery or "returned mail" reply message or any other error message indicating that the electronic communication was delayed or not successfully sent), unless otherwise provided under applicable laws;

- (b) by making it available on a website pursuant to Regulation 141(B)(b), it shall be deemed to have been duly given, sent or served on the date on which the notice or document is first made available on the website, or unless otherwise provided under applicable laws.
- (F) When a given number of days' notice or notice extending over any other period is required to be given the day of service shall, unless it is otherwise provided or required by these Regulations or by the Act, be not counted in such number of days or period.
- (G) Where a notice or document is given, sent or served to a Member by making it available on a website pursuant to Regulation 141(E)(b), the Company shall give separate notice to the Member of the publication of the notice or document on that website and the manner in which the notice or document may be accessed by any one or more of the following means:
 - (a) by sending such separate notice to the Member personally or through the post pursuant to Regulation 141(A);
 - (b) by sending such separate notice to the Member using electronic communications to his current address pursuant to Regulation 141(B)(a);
 - (c) by way of advertisement in the daily press; and/or
 - (d) by way of announcement on the Stock Exchange.
- (H) For the avoidance of doubt, the giving, sending or service of notices or documents using electronic communications under Regulation 141(B) shall be subject at all times to the prevailing rules and requirements of the Stock Exchange, for so long as the Company is listed on the Stock Exchange.
- 142. Any notice given to that one of the joint holders of a share whose name stands first in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) the Depository Register in respect of the share shall be sufficient notice to all the joint holders in their capacity as such. For such purpose a joint holder having no registered address in Singapore and not having supplied an address within Singapore for the service of notices shall be disregarded.

Service of notices in respect of joint holders

143. A person entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member upon supplying to the Company such evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show his title to the share, and upon supplying also to the Company or (as the case may be) the Depository an address within Singapore for the service of notices, shall be entitled to have served upon or delivered to him at such address any notice or document to which the Member but for his death or bankruptcy would have been entitled, and such service or delivery shall for all purposes be deemed a sufficient service or delivery of such notice or document on all persons interested (whether jointly with or as claiming through or under him) in the share. Save as

Service of notice after death, bankruptcy etc

aforesaid, any notice or document delivered or sent by post to or left at the registered address of any Member or given, sent or served by electronic communications to the current address (as the case may be) of any Member in pursuance of these Regulations shall, notwithstanding that such Member be then dead or bankrupt or in liquidation, and whether or not the Company or (as the case may be) the Depository shall have notice of his death or bankruptcy or liquidation, be deemed to have been duly served or delivered in respect of any share registered in the name of such Member in the Register of Members or, where such Member is a Depositor, entered against his name in the Depository Register as sole or first-named joint holder.

144. (A) A Member who (having no registered address within Singapore) has not supplied to the Company or (as the case may be) the Depository an address within Singapore for the service of notices shall not be entitled to receive notices or other documents from the Company. No notice to Members with no registered address in Singapore

(B) If the Company is unable, for not less than ten (10) years and despite the exercise of reasonable diligence, to discover the whereabouts of a Member, it may exercise its power under the Statutes to transfer the shares of the Member to the Official Receiver of Singapore for sale by the Official Receiver and credit of the proceeds thereof into the Singapore Companies Liquidation Account, and thereafter any person claiming the shares otherwise than through the Official Receiver shall only be entitled to claim against the said Account or the Singapore Consolidated Fund as the case may be, in accordance with the provisions of the Statutes.

Transfer of shares where Member's whereabouts are unable to be discovered

WINDING UP

145. The Directors shall have power in the name and on behalf of the Company to present a petition to the court for the Company to be wound up.

Power to present winding up Petition Distribution of assets in specie

- 146. If the Company shall be wound up (whether the liquidation is voluntary, under supervision, or by the court) the liquidator may, with the authority of a special resolution, divide among the Members in specie or kind the whole or any part of the assets of the Company and whether or not the assets shall consist of property of one kind or shall consist of properties of different kinds, and may for such purpose set such value as he deems fair upon any one (1) or more class or classes of property and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the Members. The liquidator may, with the like authority, vest any part of the assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of Members as the liquidator with the like authority shall think fit, and the liquidation of the Company may be closed and the Company dissolved, but so that no contributory shall be compelled to accept any shares or other property in respect of which there is a liability.
- 147. In the event of a winding up of the Company every Member of the Company who is not for the time being in the Republic of Singapore shall be bound, within fourteen (14) days after the passing of an effective resolution to wind up the Company voluntarily, or within the like period after the making of an order for the winding up of the Company, to serve notice in writing on the Company appointing some householder in the Republic of Singapore upon

Member outside Singapore

whom all summonses, notices, processes, orders and judgments in relation to or under the winding up of the Company may be served, and in default of such nomination the liquidator of the Company shall be at liberty on behalf of such Member to appoint some such person, and service upon any such appointee shall be deemed to be a good personal service on such Member for all purposes, and where the liquidator makes any such appointment he shall, with all convenient speed, give notice thereof to such Member by advertisement in any leading daily newspaper in the English language in circulation in Singapore or by a registered letter sent through the post and addressed to such Member at his address as appearing in the Register of Members or (as the case may be) the Depository Register, and such notice shall be deemed to be served on the day following that on which the advertisement appears or the letter is posted.

INDEMNITY

148. (A) Subject to the provisions of and so far as may be permitted by the Statutes, every Director, Auditor, Secretary or other officer of the Company shall be entitled to be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred or to be incurred by him in the execution and discharge of his duties or in relation thereto including any liability by him in defending any proceedings, civil or criminal, which relate to anything done or omitted or alleged to have been done or omitted by him as an officer or employee of the Company and in which judgment is given in his favour (or the proceedings otherwise disposed of without any finding or admission of any material breach of duty on his part) or in which he is acquitted or in connection with any application under any statute for relief from liability in respect of any such act or omission in which relief is granted to him by the court. The Company may not indemnify the Directors and officers in respect of any costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities, or pay any premium for a contract, if and to the extent that the Company is prohibited by law from doing so. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, no Director, Manager, Secretary or other officer of the Company shall be liable for the acts, receipts, neglects or defaults of any other Director or officer or for joining in any receipt or other act for conformity or for any loss or expense happening to the Company through the insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquired by order of the Directors for or on behalf of the Company or for the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the moneys of the Company shall be invested or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortious act of any person with whom any moneys, securities or effects shall be deposited or left or for any other loss, damage or misfortune whatsoever which shall happen to or be incurred by the Company in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto unless the same shall happen through his own negligence,

wilful default, breach of duty or breach of trust.

Indemnity

(B) Subject to the Statutes and Regulation 148(A), to the maximum extent permitted by law, the Company may pay, or agree to pay, a premium for a contract insuring a person who is Director, Auditor, Secretary or other officer of the Company, including a person who is, at the request of the Company, a director or secretary of another company, or a director, secretary or other officer of a subsidiary of the Company, against costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by the person in the execution and discharge of his duties or in relation thereto including any liability by him in defending any proceedings, civil or criminal, which relate to anything done or omitted or alleged to have been done or omitted by him as an officer or employee of the Company, unless the liability arises out of conduct involving any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the Company.

SECRECY

149. No Member shall be entitled to require discovery of or any information respecting any detail of the Company's trade or any matter which may be in the nature of a trade secret, mystery of trade or secret process which may relate to the conduct of the business of the Company and which in the opinion of the Directors it will be inexpedient in the interest of the Members of the Company to communicate to the public save as may be required by the Statutes or the Listing Rules.

Secrecy

PERSONAL DATA OF MEMBERS

- 150. (A) A Member who is a natural person is deemed to have consented to the collection, use and disclosure of his personal data (whether such personal data is provided by that Member or is collected through a third party) by the Company (or its agents or service providers) from time to time for any of the following purposes:
 - (a) implementation and administration of any corporate action by the Company (or its agents or service providers);
 - (b) internal analysis and/or market research by the Company (or its agents or service providers);
 - (c) investor relations communications by the Company (or its agents or service providers);
 - (d) administration by the Company (or its agents or service providers)
 of that Member's holding of shares in the capital of the Company;
 - (e) implementation and administration of any service provided by the Company (or its agents or service providers) to its Members to receive notices of meetings, annual reports and other shareholder communications and/or for proxy appointment, whether by electronic means or otherwise:

- (f) processing, administration and analysis by the Company (or its agents or service providers) of proxies and representatives appointed for any general meeting (including any adjournment thereof) and the preparation and compilation of the attendance lists, minutes and other documents relating to any general meeting (including any adjournment thereof);
- (g) implementation and administration of, and compliance with, any provision of these Regulations;
- (h) compliance with any applicable laws, listing rules, take-over rules, regulations and/or guidelines; and
- (i) purposes which are reasonably related to any of the above purpose.
- (B) Any Member who appoints a proxy and/or representative for any general meeting and/or any adjournment thereof is deemed to have warranted that where such Member discloses the personal data of such proxy and/or representative to the Company (or its agents or service providers), that Member has obtained the prior consent of such proxy and/or representative for the collection, use and disclosure by the Company (or its agents or service providers) of the personal data of such proxy and/or representative for the purposes specified in Regulation 150(A)(e), (f), (g) and (i), and is deemed to have agreed to indemnify the Company in respect of any penalties, liabilities, claims, demands, losses and damages as a result of such Member's breach of warranty.

APPENDIX B – PROPOSED PRINCIPAL AMENDMENTS TO THE EXISTING CONSTITUTION

The following are principal regulations in the New Constitution which are significantly different from the equivalent memorandum of association and articles of the Existing Constitution, or which have been included in the New Constitution as new regulations, with the main differences blacklined:

Regulation 1 (Article 1)

1. The regulations in the model constitution prescribed under Section 36(1) of Table A in the Fourth Schedule to the Companies Act, Chapter 50 (as amended) shall not apply to the Company, except in so far as the same are repeated or contained in this Constitution.

Table "A"

Model
constitution
not to apply

Regulation 2 (Article 2)

2. (A) In these Articles this Constitution (if not consistent with the subject or context) the words interpretation and expressions set out in the first column below shall bear the meanings set opposite to them respectively.

WORDS	MEANINGS
"the Company"	DYNA-MAC HOLDINGS LTD. and by whatever name from time to time called.
"the Act"	The Companies Act (Cap. 50) or any statutory modification, amendment or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force.
"the Statutes"	The Act and every other legislation for the time being in force concerning companies and affecting the Company.
"these Articles"	These Articles of Association as originally framed or as altered from time to time by Special Resolution.
"the Office"	The Registered Office for the time being of the Gompany.
"the Directors" or "the Board"	The Directors for the time being of the Company or such number of them as have authority to act for the Company.
"the Secretary"	Any person or persons appointed under these Articles to perform the duties of secretary of the Company including any person appointed temporarily.
"Market Day"	A day on which the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited is open for trading in securities.

"Member"

A person who is registered as the holder of shares in the Capital of the Company in the Register of Members of the Company provided always that where the Depository is named in the Register of Members of the Company:-

- (a) the Depository shall be deemed not to be a member of the Company; and
- (b) The Depositors shall be deemed to be members of the Company in respect of the share entered against their respective names in the Depository Register.

"Month" Calendar month

<u>"Year"</u> Calendar Year

"in writing" Written or produced by any substitute for

writing or partly one and partly another.

Seal The common seal of the Company.

The expressions "Depositor", "Depository", "Depository Agent", "Depositor Register" and "treasury shares" shall have the meaning ascribed to them respectively in the Act.

References in these Articles to "holders" of shares or a class of shares shall:

- (a) exclude the Depository or its nominee (as the case may be) except where the term "registered holders" or "registered holder" is used in these Articles;
- (b) where the context so requires, be deemed to include references to Depositors whose names are entered in the Depository Register in respect of those shares; and
- (c) except where otherwise expressly provided in these Articles, exclude the Company in relation to shares held by it as treasury shares,

and "holding" and "held" shall be construed accordingly.

References in these Articles to "member" shall, where the Act requires, exclude the Company where it is a member by reason of its holding of its shares as treasury shares.

References in these Articles to "member" shall, where the Act requires, exclude the Company where it is a member by reason of its holding of its shares as treasury shares.

The expression "Secretary" shall include any person appointed by the Directors to perform any of the duties of the Secretary and where two or more persons are appointed to act as Joint Secretaries shall includes any one of those persons.

All such of the provisions of these Articles as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock, and the words "share" and "shareholder" shall be construed accordingly.

Words denoting the singular shall include the plural and vice versa. Words denoting the masculine shall include the feminine. Words denoting persons shall include corporations.

Any reference in these Articles to any enactment is a reference to that enactment as for the time being amended or re-enacted.

Subject as aforesaid any words or expression defined in the Act shall (if not inconsistent with the subject or context) bear the same meanings in these Articles.

A special resolution shall be effective for any purpose for which an ordinary resolution is expressed to be required under any provision of these Articles.

WORDS	MEANINGS			
"Act"	The Companies Act (Cap. 50) or any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force.			
"CDP"	The Central Depository (Pte.) Ltd.			
<u>"Company"</u>	DYNA-MAC HOLDINGS LTD. and by whatever name from time to time called.			
"Constitution"	This constitution as originally framed or as altered from time to time.			
"current address"	Means the number or address used for electronic communication which:			
	(a) has been notified by a Member in writing to the Company as one at which any notice or document may be sent to him; and			

(b) the Company has no reason to believe that that notice or document sent to the Member at that address will not reach him.

"Directors" or "Board"

The directors for the time being of the Company or such number of them as have authority to act for the Company.

"Dividend"

Includes bonus.

<u>"electronic</u> communication"

Means communication transmitted (whether from one person to another, from one device to another, from a person to a device or from a device to a person):

- (a) by means of a telecommunication system; or
- (b) by other means but while in an electronic form, such that it can (where particular conditions are met) be received in legible form or be made legible following receipt in non-legible form.

"Listing Manual"

The listing manual of the SGX-ST as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time.

"Listing Rules"

The listing rules under the Listing Manual

"market day"

A day on which the Stock Exchange is open for trading in securities.

"Member"

A registered shareholder for the time being of the Company or if the registered shareholder is the Depository, a Depositor named in a Depository Register (for such period as shares are entered in the Depositor's Securities Account), save that references in this Constitution to a 'Member' shall, where the Act requires, exclude the Company where it is a member by reason of its holding shares as treasury shares.

"Office"

The registered office for the time being of the Company.

"ordinary resolution"

A resolution passed by a simple majority of the Members present and voting.

"Register" or "Register of Members"

The Register of Members to be kept pursuant to Section 190 of the Act.

"registered address" or "address"

In respect of any Member, his physical address for the service or delivery of notices or documents personally or by post, except where otherwise expressly provided in this Constitution.

"Regulation"

Regulation of this Constitution.

"relevant intermediary" Means:

- (a) a banking corporation licensed under the Banking Act (Chapter 19) of Singapore or a wholly-owned subsidiary of such a banking corporation, whose business includes the provision of nominee services and who holds shares in that capacity;
- (b) a person holding a capital markets licence to provide custodial services for securities under the SFA and who holds shares in that capacity; or
- (c) the Central Provident Fund Board established by the Central Provident Fund Act (Chapter 36) of Singapore, in respect of shares purchased under the subsidiary legislation made under that Act providing for the making of investments from the contributions and interest standing to the credit of members of the CPF, if the Central Provident Fund Board holds those shares in the capacity of an intermediary pursuant to or in accordance with that subsidiary legislation.

"Seal" The common seal of the Company.

"Secretary" Any person or persons appointed to perform

the duties of secretary of the Company.

The securities account maintained by a "Securities Account" Depositor with a Depository.

"SFA" The Securities and Futures Act (Cap 289).

"Singapore Dollar" The lawful currency of the Republic of

Singapore.

"special resolution" A resolution having the meaning assigned

thereto by Section 184 of the Act.

"Statutes" The Act, the SFA and every other statute for

the time being in force concerning companies

and affecting the Company.

"Stock Exchange" or

"SGX-ST"

The Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited and any other share, stock or securities exchange upon which the shares of

the Company may be listed.

"treasury share" Shall have the meaning ascribed to it under

the Act.

(B) The words "Depositor", "Depository" and "Depository Register" shall have the meanings respectively as used in this Constitution ascribed to them in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289).

- (C) References in this Constitution to "holders" of shares or any class of shares shall:-
 - (a) exclude the Depository or its nominee (as the case may be) except where otherwise expressly provided for in this Constitution or where the terms "registered holder" or "registered holders" are used in this Constitution; and
 - (b) where the subject and context so require, be deemed to include references to Depositors whose names are entered in the Depository Register in respect of such shares;

and the words "holding" and "held" shall be construed accordingly.

- (D) "In writing" or "written" shall include printing and lithography and any other mode or modes of representing or reproducing words, symbols or other information which may be displayed in a visible form, whether in a physical document or in an electronic communication, form or medium or otherwise howsoever.
- (F) Words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender.
- (G) Words importing persons shall include corporations.

- (H) Subject as aforesaid, any words or expressions used in the Act shall, except where inconsistent with the subject or context, bear the same meaning in this Constitution.
- (I) A special resolution shall be effective for any purposes for which an ordinary resolution is expressed to be required under any provision of this Constitution.
- (J) Any reference in this Constitution to any enactment is a reference to that enactment as for the time being amended or re-enacted.
- (K) The head notes and marginal notes are inserted for convenience only and shall not affect the construction of these Articles-Regulations.

Regulation 3A (Articles 3 and 13)

3. (A) Subject to the Statutes and this Constitution, no shares may be issued by the Directors without the prior approval of the Company in general meeting but subject thereto and the terms of such approval, and subject to Regulation 8, the Directors may allot and issue shares or grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons on such terms and conditions and for such consideration (if any) and at such time and whether or not subject to the payment of any part of the amount (if any) thereof in cash as the Directors may think fit. Preference shares may be issued which are or at the option of the Company are liable to be redeemed, the terms and manner of redemption being determined by the Directors in accordance with the Act, Provided Always that all unissued shares shall be at the disposal of the Directors and they may allot (with or without conferring a right of renunciation), grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and on such terms as they think proper.

Issue of Shares

Subject to the Statute and these Articles, no shares may be issued by the Directors without the prior approval of the Company in General Meeting but subject thereto and to Article 8, and to any special rights attached to any shares for the time being issued, the Directors may allot and issue shares or grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons on such terms and conditions and for such consideration and at such time and subject or not to the payment of any part of the amount thereof in cash as the Directors may think fit, and any shares may be issued with such preferential, deferred, qualified or special rights, privileges or conditions as the directors may think fit, and preference shares may be issued which are or at the option of the Company are liable to be redeemed, the terms and manner of redemption being determined by the Directors, Provided always that:

(a) (subject to any direction to the contrary that may be given by the Company in General Meeting) any issue of shares for cash to members holding shares of any class shall be offered to such members in proportion as nearly as may be to the number of shares of such class then held by them and the provisions of the

second sentence of Article 8(A) with such adaptations as are necessary shall apply; and

- (b) Any other issue of shares, the aggregate of which would exceed the limits referred to in Article 8(B), shall be subject to the approval of the Company in General Meeting.
- 13. Subject to the provisions of these Articles and of the Statutes relating to authority, pre-emption rights and otherwise and of any resolution of the Company in General Meeting passed pursuant thereto, all new shares shall be in the disposal of the Directors and they may allot (with or without conferring a right of renunciation), grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and on such terms as they think proper.

Power of Directors to issue shares

Regulation 3(B) and (C) (New Regulations)

- 3. (B) The Company may issue shares for which no consideration is payable to the Company.
 - (C) Where any shares are issued for the purpose of raising money to defray the expenses of the construction of any works or buildings or the provision of any plant which cannot be made profitable for a long period, the Company may pay interest on so much of that share capital as is for the time being paid up for the period and charge the same to capital as part of the cost of the construction of the works or buildings or the provision of the plant, subject to the conditions and restrictions mentioned in the Act.

Regulation 8(C) (Article 8(C))

8. (C) Except so far as otherwise provided by the condition of issue or by these New shares Articles/Regulations, all new shares shall be subject to the provisions of the Statutes and of these Articles/Regulations with reference to allotment, payment of calls, lien, transfer, transmission, forfeiture and otherwise. Constitution.

New share subject to statutes and these Articles Regulations

Regulation 9 (Article 9)

- 9. (A) The Company may by ordinary resolution:
 - (a) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital;

(b) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken, or agreed to be taken, by any person or which have been forfeited, and diminish the amount of

Power to consolidate, sub-divide and convert shares

its share capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled;

- (bc) sub-divide its shares, or any of them (subject, nevertheless, to the provisions of the Statutes, the Listing Rules and this Constitution), and so that the resolution whereby any share is sub-divided may determine that, as between the holders of the shares resulting from such sub-division, one or more of the shares may, as compared with the others, have any such preferred, deferred or other special rights, or be subject to any such restrictions, as to the Company has power to attach to new shares Provided Always that in such subdivision the proportion between the amount paid and the amount (if any) unpaid on each reduced share shall be same as it was in the case of the share from which the reduced share is derived; and/or
- (ed) subject to the provisions of the Statutes and this Constitution, convert its share capital or any class of shares from one currency to another currency. into any other class of share.
- (B) The Company may by special resolution, subject to and in accordance with the Act and the Listing Rules, convert one (1) class of shares into another class of shares.

Regulation 14 (New Regulation)

Any expenses (including brokerage or commission) incurred directly by the Company in the issue of new shares may be paid out of the proceeds of the issue or the Company's share capital. Such payment shall not be taken as reducing the amount of share capital of the Company.

Payment of share issue expenses

Regulation 16(A) (Article 16)

16. (A) Subject to the Statutes, Eevery share certificate shall be issued under the Seal (or by the signatures of authorised persons in the manner set out under the Act as an alternative to sealing) and shall specify the number and class of shares to which it relates, whether the shares are fully or partly paid up, and the amount paid and amount (if any) unpaid thereon and shall bear the autographic or facsimile signatures of one (1) Director and the Secretary or a second Director or some other person appointed by the Directors. The facsimile signatures may be reproduced by mechanical, electronic or other method approved by the Directors. No certificate shall be issued representing shares of more than one (1) class.

Share certificate

(B) The provisions in this Regulation and in Regulations 17 to 20 (so far as they are applicable) shall not apply to transfer of book-entry securities.

Regulation 45 (New Regulation)

45. A reference to a Member shall be a reference to a registered holder of shares in the Company, or where such registered holder is CDP, the Depositors on behalf of whom CDP holds the shares, Provided that:

- (a) except as required by the Statutes, a Depositor shall only be entitled to attend any general meeting and to speak and vote thereat if his name appears on the Depository Register maintained by CDP seventy-two (72) hours before the general meeting as a Depositor on whose behalf CDP holds shares in the Company, the Company being entitled to deem each such Depositor, or each proxy or proxies of a Depositor who is to represent the entire balance standing to the Securities Account of the Depositor, to represent such number of shares as is actually credited to the Securities Account of the Depositor as at such time, according to the records of CDP as supplied by CDP to the Company, and where a Depositor has apportioned the balance standing to his Securities Account between such number of proxies, to apportion the said number of shares between the proxies in the same proportion as previously specified by the Depositor in appointing the proxies; and accordingly no instrument appointing a proxy of a Depositor shall be rendered invalid merely by reason of any discrepancy between the proportion of Depositor's shareholding specified in the instrument of proxy, or where the balance standing to a Depositor's Securities Account has been apportioned between such number of proxies the aggregate of the proportions of the Depositor's shareholding they are specified to represent, and the true balance standing to the Securities Account of a Depositor as at the time of the general meeting, if the instrument is dealt with in such manner as is provided above;
- (b) the delivery by the Company to CDP of provisional allotments or share certificates in respect of the aggregate entitlements of Depositors to new shares offered by way of rights issue or other preferential offering or bonus issue shall to the extent of the delivery discharge the Company from any further liability to each such Depositor in respect of his individual entitlement; and
- (c) the provisions in these Regulations relating to the transfers, transmissions or certification of shares shall not apply to the transfer of book-entry securities (as defined in the Statutes).

Regulation 49 (Article 49)

49. Save as otherwise permitted under the Act, Aan Aannual Ageneral Mmeeting shall be held once in every year, at such time (within a period of not more than fifteen (15) months after the holding of the last preceding Aannual Ageneral Mmeeting) and place in Singapore as may be determined by the Directors (subject to the Listing Rules). All other Ageneral Mmeetings shall be called Eextraordinary Ageneral Mmeetings. The interval between the close of a financial year of the Company and the date of the Company's annual general meeting shall not exceed four (4) months or such other period as prescribed by the Act and the Listing Rules or other legislation applicable to the Company from time to time.

Annual general meeting and extraordinary general meeting

Regulation 52 (Article 52)

52. (A) Every notice calling a <u>Gg</u>eneral <u>Mm</u>eeting shall specify the place <u>in</u> Singapore, and the day and hour of the meeting, and there shall appear

Contents of notice of general meeting

with reasonable prominence in every such notice a statement that a mMember entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy or proxies to attend and vote instead of him and that a proxy need not be a mMember of the Company.

- (B) In the case of an Aannual <u>Ggeneral Mmeeting</u>, the notice shall also specify the meeting as such.
- (C) In the case of any General Mmeeting at which business other than routine business is to be transacted, the notice shall specify the general nature of such business; and if any resolution is to be proposed as a special resolution, the notice shall contain a statement to that effect.

Contents of notice for annual general meeting Notice of general meeting for special business and special resolutions

Regulation 53 (Article 53)

53. Routine business shall mean and include only business transacted at an Aannual General Mmeeting of the following classes, that is to say:

Routine business

- (a) declaring Dividends;
- (b) receiving and adopting the <u>financial statements</u> accounts, the reports of the Directors' <u>statement</u> and Auditors' report and other documents required to be attached or annexed to the <u>financial</u> statementsaccounts;
- (c) appointing or re-appointing Directors to fill vacancies arising at the meeting on retirement whether by rotation or otherwise;
- (d) re-appointing the retiring Auditors (unless they were last appointed otherwise than by the Company in General Mmeeting);
- (e) fixing the remuneration of the Auditors or determining the manner in which such remuneration is to be fixed; and
- (f) fixing the remuneration of the Directors proposed to be paid under ArticleRegulation 79.

Regulation 55 (Article 55)

55. The Chairman of the Board of Directors, failing whom the Deputy Chairman, shall preside as chairman at a General Mmeeting. If there be no such Chairman or Deputy Chairman, or if at any meeting neither be present within ten (10) minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting and willing to act, the Directors present shall choose one of their number (or, if no Director be present or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, the mmeeting. If required by the listing rules of the Stock Exchange, all general meetings shall be held in Singapore, unless prohibited by the Statutes and regulations of the jurisdiction of the Company's incorporation, or unless such requirement is waived by the Stock Exchange.

Chairman of general meeting

Regulation 61 (Article 61)

61. (A) If required by the Listing Rules, at any general meeting, a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided by poll (unless such requirement is waived by the Stock Exchange).

Method of

- (B) Subject to Regulation 61(A), Aat any General Mmeeting, a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands by the Members present in person and entitled to vote, unless a poll is (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) demanded by:
 - (a) the chairman of the meeting; or
 - (b) not less than two five (5) mMembers present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote at the meeting; or
 - (c) a mMember or Members present in person or by proxy and representing not less than ene-tenthfive (5) per cent. of the total voting rights of all the mMembers having the right to vote at the general meeting; or
 - (d) a mMember or Members present in person or by proxy and holding shares in the Company conferring a right to vote at the meeting being shares on which an aggregate sum has been paid up equal to not less than five (5) per cent. of the total sum paid on all the shares conferring that right. not less than 10 per cent, of the total number of paid-up shares of the Company (excluding treasury shares).

Provided Always that no poll shall be demanded on the choice of a chairman or on a question of adjournment.

(C) If any votes be counted which ought not to have been counted or might have been rejected, the error shall not vitiate the result of the voting unless it be pointed out at the same general meeting or at any adjournment thereof and not in any case unless it shall in the opinion of the Chairman be of sufficient magnitude.

Regulation 62 (Article 62)

62. A demand for a poll may be withdrawn only with the approval of the meeting. Unless a poll is required a declaration by the chairman of the meeting that a resolution has been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, and an entry to that effect in the minute book, shall be conclusive evidence of that fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded for or against such resolution. If a poll is required, it shall be taken in such manner (including the use of ballot or voting papers or tickets or electronic means) as the chairman of the meeting may direct, and the result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at

Taking a poll

which the poll was demanded. The chairman of the meeting may (and, if required by the Listing Rules or if so directed by the meeting shall) appoint scrutineers and where required by the Listing Rules, (i) at least one (1) scrutineer shall be appointed for each general meeting and the appointed scrutineer(s) shall be independent of the persons undertaking the polling process; and (ii) the appointed scrutineer(s) shall (a) ensure that satisfactory procedures of the voting process are in place before the general meeting; and (b) direct and supervise the count of the votes cast through proxy and in person, and may adjourn the meeting to some place and time fixed by him for the purpose of declaring the result of the poll.

Regulation 65 (Article 65)

65. (A) A holder of a share shall be entitled to be present and to vote at any general meeting. Subject and without prejudice to any special privileges or restrictions as to voting for the time being attached by or in accordance with these Regulations to any special class of shares for the time begin forming part of the capital of the Company and to Article 5, each mMember entitled to vote may vote in person or by proxy in respect of any fully paid-up shares and of any shares upon which calls due and payable to the Company shall have been paid.

How mMembers may vote

- (B) On a show of hands, every member who is present in person or by proxy shall have one (1) vote, (provided that: in the case of a member who is presented by two proxies, only one of the two proxies as determined by that member or, failing such determination, by the Chairman of the meeting (or by a person authorized by him) in his sole discretion shall be entitled to vote on a show of hands) and on a poll, every member who is present in person or by proxy shall have one vote for every share which he holds or represents. For the purpose of determining the number of votes which a member, being a Depositor, or his proxy may cast at any General Meeting on a poll, the reference to shares held or represented shall, in relation to shares of that Depositor, be the number of shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at 48 hours before the time of the relevant General Meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company.
 - (a) in the case of a Member who is not a relevant intermediary and who is represented by two (2) proxies, only one (1) of the two (2) proxies as determined by that Member or, failing such determination, by the Chairman of the meeting (or by a person authorised by him) in his sole discretion shall be entitled to vote on a show of hands; and
 - (b) in the case of a Member who is a relevant intermediary and who is represented by two (2) or more proxies, each proxy shall be entitled to vote on a show of hands.

- (C) On a poll every Member who is present in person or by proxy shall have one (1) vote for every share which he holds or represents.
- (D) For the purpose of determining the number of votes which a Member, being a Depositor, or his proxy or proxies may cast at any general meeting on a poll, the reference to shares held or represented shall, in relation to shares of that Depositor, be the number of shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at seventy-two (72) hours before the time of the relevant general meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company. A Member who is bankrupt shall not, while his bankruptcy continues, be entitled to exercise his rights as a Member, or attend, vote or act at any general meeting.

Regulation 67 (Article 67)

67. Where in Singapore or elsewhere a receiver or other person (by whatever name called) has been appointed by any court claiming jurisdiction in that behalf to exercise powers with respect to the property or affairs of any mMember on the ground (however formulated) of mental disorder, the Directors may in their absolute discretion, upon or subject to production of such evidence of the appointment as the Directors may require being deposited at the Office not less than seventy-two (72) hours before the time appointed for holding the general meeting, permit such receiver or other person on behalf of such mMember to vote in person or by proxy at any Ggeneral Mmeeting or to exercise any other right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company.

Voting by receivers

Regulation 71 (Article 71)

71. (A) Save as otherwise provided in the Act: A member may appoint not more than two proxies to attend and vote at the same General Meeting, Provided that if the member is a Depositor, the Company shall be entitled and bound:

Appointment of proxies

- (a) to reject any instrument of proxy lodged if the Depositor is not shown to have any shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at 48 hours before the time of the relevant General Meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company; and
- (b) to accept as the maximum number of votes which in aggregate the proxy or proxies appointed by the Depositor is or are able to cast on a poll a number which is the number of shares entered against the name of that Depositor in the Depository Register as at 48 hours before the time of the relevant General Meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company, whether that number is greater or smaller than the number specified in any instrument of proxy executed by or on behalf of that Depositor.

- (a) a Member who is not a relevant intermediary may appoint not more than two (2) proxies to attend, speak and vote at the same general meeting. Where such Member's form of proxy appoints more than one (1) proxy, the proportion of the shareholding concerned to be represented by each proxy shall be specified in the form of proxy; and
- (b) a Member who is a relevant intermediary may appoint more than two (2) proxies to attend, speak and vote at the same general meeting, but each proxy must be appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by such Member. Where such Member's form of proxy appoints more than two (2) proxies, the number and class of shares in relation to which each proxy has been appointed shall be specified in the form of proxy.
- (B) The Company shall be entitled and bound, in determining rights to vote and other matters in respect of a completed instrument of proxy submitted to it, to have regard to the instructions (if any) given by and the notes (if any) set out in the instrument of proxy (a) In any case where a Member is a Depositor, the Company shall be entitled and bound:

Notes and instructions

- (i) to reject any instrument of proxy lodged by that Depositor if he is not shown to have any shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at seventy-two (72) hours before the time of the relevant general meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company; and
- (ii) to accept as the maximum number of votes which in aggregate the proxy or proxies appointed by the Depositor is or are able to cast on a poll a number which is the number of shares entered against the name of that Depositor in the Depository Register as at seventy-two (72) hours before the time of the relevant general meeting as certified by the Depository to the Company, whether that number is greater or smaller than the number specified in any instrument of proxy executed by or on behalf of that Depositor.
- (b) The Company shall also be entitled and bound, in determining rights to vote and other matters in respect of a completed instrument of proxy submitted to it, to have regard to the instructions (if any) given by and the notes (if any) set out in the instrument of proxy.
- (C) In any case wWhere a form of proxyMember appoints more than one (1) proxy, the proportion of the shareholding concerned to be represented by each proxy shall be specified in the form of proxy, failing which the nomination shall be deemed to be alternative.

Proportion of shareholdings to be represented by proxies

(D) A proxy need not be a mMember of the Company.

Proxy need not be a mMember

Regulation 73 (Article 73)

73. (A) An instrument appointing a proxy or the power of attorney or other authority, if any:

Deposit of proxies

- (a) <u>if sent personally or by post,</u> must be left at <u>the Office such place</u> or <u>one of such other</u> places (if any) as <u>may be is specified for that purpose in or by way of note to or in any document accompanying the notice convening the meeting (or, if no place is so specified, at the Office); or</u>
- (b) if submitted by electronic communication, must be received through such means as may be specified for that purpose in or by way of note to or in any document accompanying the notice convening the general meeting,

and in either case, not less than seventy-two 48(72) hours before the time appointed for the holding of the meeting or adjourned meeting or (in the case of a poll taken otherwise than at or on the same day as the meeting or adjourned meeting) for the taking of the poll at which it is to be used, and in default shall not be treated as valid.

- (B) Subject to the Statutes and the Listing Rules, the Directors may, in their absolute discretion, and in relation to such Members or class of Members as they may determine, specify the means through which instruments appointing a proxy may be submitted by electronic communications, as contemplated in Regulation 73(A)(b). Where the Directors do not so specify in relation to a Member (whether of a class or otherwise), Regulation 73(A)(a) shall apply.
- (C) The instrument shall, unless the contrary is stated thereon, be valid as well for any adjournment of the meeting as for the meeting to which it relates; Provided that an instrument of proxy relating to more than one (1) meeting (including any adjournment thereof) having once been so delivered for the purposes of any meeting shall not be required again to be delivered for the purposes of any subsequent meeting to which it relates.
- 74. (D) An instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to include the right to demand or join in demanding a poll, to move any resolution or amendment thereto and to speak at the meeting.

Rights of proxies

Regulation 83 (Article 83)

83. (A) A Director or Chief Executive Office, as the case may be, may be party to or in any way interested in any contract or arrangement or transaction to which the Company is a party or in which the Company is in any way interested and shall not be liable to account for any profit made by him by reason of any such contract, arrangement or transaction; Provided Always that the Director or Chief Executive

Directors may contract with Company

Officer who is in any way whether directly or indirectly interested in any such contract, arrangement or transaction (i) declares the nature of his interest in any such contract, arrangement or transaction at a meeting of the Directors; or (ii) sends a written notice to the Company containing details on the nature, character and extent of his interest in the contract, arrangement or transaction with the Company as required by the Act. No Director shall vote as a Director in respect of any contract, arrangement or transaction in which he has directly or indirectly a personal material interest.

- (B) and he A Director may hold and be remunerated in respect of any other office or place of profit (other than the office except that of Auditor-of the Company or any subsidiary thereof) under the Company or any other company in which the Company is in any way interested in conjunction with his office of Director for such period and on such terms as to remuneration and otherwise as the Directors may determine; and
- (C) he (or any firm of which he is a member) A Director may act by himself or his firm may act in any professional capacity (except as Auditor) for the Company or any such other company and be remunerated therefore and in any such case as aforesaid (save as otherwise agreed) he may retain for his own absolute use and benefit all profits and advantages accruing to him thereunder or in consequence thereof as if he were not a Director.

Regulation 93 (Article 93)

93. The Company at the meeting at which a Director retires under any provision of these Regulations may by ordinary resolution fill the office being vacated by electing thereto the retiring Director or some other person eligible for appointment. In default, the retiring Director shall be deemed to have been re-elected except in any of the following cases:

Filing vacated office

- (a) where at such meeting it is expressly resolved not to fill such office or a resolution for the re-election of such Director is put to the meeting and lost; or
- (b) where such Director is disqualified under the Act from holding office as a director or have given notice in writing to the Company that he is unwilling to be re-elected; or
- (c) where the default is due to the moving of a resolution in contravention of the next following ArticleRegulation; or
- (d) where such Director has attained any retiring age applicable to him as Director is disqualified from acting as a director in any jurisdiction for reasons other than on technical grounds.

The retirement shall not have effect until the conclusion of the meeting except where a resolution is passed to elect some other person in the place of the retiring Director or a resolution for his re-election is put to the meeting and lost and accordingly a retiring Director who is re-elected or deemed to have been re-elected will continue in office without a break.

Regulation 99(A) (Article 99(A))

99. (A) Subject to the provisions of these Articles Regulations, the Directors may meet together for the despatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. At any time, any Director may, and the Secretary on the requisition of a Director shall, summon a meeting of the Directors. It shall not be necessary to give notice of a meeting of Directors to any Director for the time being absent from Singapore. The accidental omission to give to the Director, or the non-receipt by any Director of, a notice of meeting of Directors shall not invalidate the proceedings at that meeting. Notice of any such meeting may be given by means of electronic communication to all the Directors whether such Directors are within Singapore or otherwise. Any Director may waive notice of any meeting and any such waiver may be retroactive and for this purpose, the presence of a Director at the meeting shall be deemed to constitute a waiver on his part.

Meeting of Directors

Regulation 110 (Article 110)

110. (A) The business and affairs of the Company shall be managed by or under the direction or supervision of the Directors. The Directors may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not by the Statutes or by these Articles Regulations required to be exercised by the Company in Ageneral Meeting, subject nevertheless to any regulations of this Constitution, to the provisions of the Statutes and to such regulations, being not inconsistent with the aforesaid regulations or provisions, as may be prescribed by the Company in general meetings, but no regulation so made by the Company in general meetings shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.

General power of Directors to manage Company's business

- (B) The Director shall not carry into effect any proposals for selling or disposing of the whole or substantially the whole of the Company's undertaking save in accordance with the Act. unless proposals have been approved by the Company in General Meeting.
- (C) The general powers given by this <u>ArticleRegulation</u> shall not be limited or restricted by any special authority or power given to the Directors by any other <u>ArticleRegulation</u>.

Regulation 113(B) (New Regulation)

113. (B) The Directors shall cause minutes to be duly made and entered in books provided for such purpose:

Keeping of Registers and Minutes

Statutory Records

- (a) of all appointments of officers to be engaged in the management of the Company's affairs;
- (b) of the names of the Directors present at all meetings of the Company, of the Directors and of any committee of Directors; and
- (c) of all resolutions and proceedings at all meetings of the Company, of any class of Members, of the Directors and of any committee of Directors, and of its Chief Executive Officers (if any).

Such minutes shall be signed by the Chairman of the meeting at which the proceedings were held or by the Chairman of the next succeeding meeting, and such minutes shall be conclusive evidence without any further proof of the facts stated therein.

Regulation 119 (New Regulation)

119. (A) Any register, index, minute book, accounting record, minute or other book required to be kept by the Company under the Statutes may, subject to and in accordance with the Act, be kept either in hard copy or in electronic form, and arranged in the manner that the Directors think fit. If such records are kept in electronic form, the Directors shall ensure that they are capable of being reproduced in hard copy form, and shall provide for the manner in which the records are to be authenticated and verified. In any case where such records are kept otherwise than in hard copy form, the Directors shall take reasonable precautions for ensuring the proper maintenance and authenticity of such records, guarding against falsification and facilitating the discovery of any falsifications. The Company shall cause true English translations of all accounts, minute books or other records required to be kept by the Company under the Statutes which are not kept in English to be made from time to time at intervals of not more than seven (7) days, and shall keep the translations with the originals for so long as the originals are required under the Statutes to be kept. The Company shall also keep at the Office certified English translations of all instruments, certificates, contracts or documents not written in English which the Company is required under the Statutes to make available for public inspection.

119. (B) Any Director or the Secretary or any person appointed by the Directors for the purpose shall have power to authenticate any documents affecting the constitution of the Company and any resolutions passed by the Company or the Directors or any committee, and any books, records, documents and accounts and financial statements relating to

Power to authenticate documents

the business of the Company, and to certify copies thereof or extracts

therefrom as true copies or extracts, and where any books, records, documents, or accounts or financial statements are elsewhere than at the Office the local manager or other officer of the Company having the custody thereof shall be deemed to be a person appointed by the Directors as aforesaid. A document purporting to be a copy of a resolution, or an extract from the minutes of a meeting, of the Company or of the Directors or any committee which is certified as aforesaid shall be conclusive evidence in favour of all persons dealing with the Company upon the faith thereof that such resolution has been duly passed, of as the case may be, that any minute so extracted is a true and accurate record of proceedings at a duly constituted meeting. Any authentication or certification made pursuant to this Articles Regulations may be made by any electronic means approved by the Directors for such purpose from time to time incorporating, if the Directors deem necessary, the use of security and/or identification procedures and devices approved by the Directors.

Regulation 136 (Article 136)

136. (A) The Directors shall cause to be kept such accounting and other records as are necessary to comply with the provisions of the Statutes, and shall cause those records to be kept in such manner as to enable them to be conveniently and properly audited.

Accounting records

(B) Accounting records sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and otherwise complying with the Statutes shall be kept at the Office, or at such other place as the Directors think fit in Singapore. No mMember of the Company or other person (other than a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the Company except as conferred by Statutes or ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or authorised by the Directors.

Regulation 137 (Article 137)

137. In accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Listing Rules requirement of the listing rules of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited, the Directors shall cause to be prepared and to be laid before the Company in Ggeneral Mmeeting such financial statements, balance sheets, reports, statements and other documents as may be prescribed by the Act. profit and loss accounts, balance sheets, group accounts (if any) and reports as may be necessary. The interval between the close of a financial year of the Company and the date of the Company's Annual General Meeting shall not exceed four months (or such other period as may be permitted by the Act).

Presentation of financial statements

Regulation 138 (Article 138)

138. A copy of every financial statements and, if required, balance sheet and profit and loss account which is duly audited and which is to be laid before a Ggeneral Mmeeting of the Company (including every document required by law to be comprised therein or attached or annexed thereto) accompanied by a copy of the Auditor's report thereto and the Director's statement, shall not less than fourteen (14) days before the date of the meeting be sent to every mMember of, and every other holder of debentures of, the Company and to every other person who is entitled to receive notices of general meetings from the Company under the provisions of the Statutes or of these Articles Regulations; Provided always that and subject to the provisions of the Listing Rules,

Copies of financial statements

- (a) these documents may be sent less than fourteen (14) days before the date of the general meeting if all persons entitled to receive notices of general meetings from the Company so agree; and
- (b) this Article Regulation shall not require a copy of these documents to be sent to more than one (1) ofc any joint holders or to any person of whose address the Company is not aware or the several persons entitled thereto in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder or otherwise, but any mMember or holder of debentures to whom a copy of these documents has not been sent shall be entitled to receive a copy free of charge on application at the Office.

Regulation 141(B) to (H) (New Regulation)

141. (B) Without prejudice to the provisions of ArticleRegulation 141(A), but subject otherwise to any applicable laws relating to electronic communications and the Listing Rules, any notice or document (including, without limitation, any accounts financial statement, balance-sheet, or report) which is required or permitted to be given, sent or served under the Act or under these ArticlesRegulations by the Company, or by the Directors, to a mMember or an officer or Auditor of the Company may be given, sent or served using electronic communications: in accordance with the provisions of,

Electronic communications

- (a) to the current address of that person;
- (b) by making it available on a website prescribed by the Company from time to time; or
- (c) in such manner as such Member expressly consents to by giving notice in writing to the Company,

in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution and any applicable laws and the Listing Rules.

- (C) For the purposes of Regulation 141(B) above, a Member shall be implied to have agreed to receive such notice or document by way of such electronic communications and shall not have a right to elect to receive a physical copy of such notice or document, unless otherwise provided under applicable laws and the Listing Rules.
- (D) Notwithstanding Regulation 141(C) above, the Directors may, at their discretion, at any time give a Member an opportunity to elect within a specified period of time whether to receive such notice or document by way of electronic communications or as a physical copy, and such Member shall be deemed to have consented to receive such notice or document by way of electronic communications if he was given such an opportunity and he failed to make an election within the specified time, and he shall not in such an event have a right to receive a physical copy of such notice or document, unless otherwise provided under applicable laws.
- (E) Where a notice or document is given, sent or served by electronic communications:
 - (a) to the current address of a person pursuant to Regulation 141 (B)(a), it shall be deemed to have been duly given, sent or served at the time of transmission of the electronic communication by the email server or facility operated by the Company or its service provider to the current address of such person (notwithstanding any delayed receipt, non-delivery or "returned mail" reply message or any other error message indicating that the electronic communication was delayed or not successfully sent), unless otherwise provided under applicable laws;
 - (b) by making it available on a website pursuant to Regulation 141(B)(b), it shall be deemed to have been duly given, sent or served on the date on which the notice or document is first made available on the website, or unless otherwise provided under applicable laws.
- (F) When a given number of days' notice or notice extending over any other period is required to be given the day of service shall, unless it is otherwise provided or required by these Regulations or by the Act, be not counted in such number of days or period.
- (G) Where a notice or document is given, sent or served to a Member by making it available on a website pursuant to Regulation 141(E)(b), the Company shall give separate notice to the Member of the publication of the notice or document on that website and the manner in which the notice or document may be accessed by any one or more of the following means:
 - (a) by sending such separate notice to the Member personally or through the post pursuant to Regulation 141(A);

- (b) by sending such separate notice to the Member using electronic communications to his current address pursuant to Regulation 141(B)(a);
- (c) by way of advertisement in the daily press; and/or
- (d) by way of announcement on the Stock Exchange.
- (H) For the avoidance of doubt, the giving, sending or service of notices or documents using electronic communications under Regulation 141(B) shall be subject at all times to the prevailing rules and requirements of the Stock Exchange, for so long as the Company is listed on the Stock Exchange.

Regulation 144(B) (New Regulation)

144. (B) If the Company is unable, for not less than ten (10) years and despite the exercise of reasonable diligence, to discover the whereabouts of a Member, it may exercise its power under the Statutes to transfer the shares of the Member to the Official Receiver of Singapore for sale by the Official Receiver and credit of the proceeds thereof into the Singapore Companies Liquidation Account, and thereafter any person claiming the shares otherwise than through the Official Receiver shall only be entitled to claim against the said Account or the Singapore Consolidated Fund as the case may be, in accordance with the provisions of the Statutes.

Transfer of shares where Member's whereabouts are unable to be discovered

Regulation 148 (Article 148)

148. (A) Subject to the provisions of and so far as may be permitted by the Statutes, every Director, Auditor, Secretary or other officer of the Company shall be entitled to be indemnified by out of the assets of the Company against all costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred or to be incurred by him in the execution and discharge of his duties or in relation thereto including any liability by him in defending any proceedings, civil or criminal, which relate to anything done or omitted or alleged to have been done or omitted by him as an officer or employee of the Company and in which judgment is given in his favour (or the proceedings otherwise disposed of without any finding or admission of any material breach of duty on his part) or in which he is acquitted or in connection with any application under any statute for relief from liability in respect of any such act or omission in which relief is granted to him by the court. The Company may not indemnify the Directors and officers in respect of any costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities, or pay any premium for a contract, if and to the extent that the Company is prohibited by law from doing so. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, no Director, Manager, Secretary or other officer of the Company shall be liable for the acts, receipts, neglects or defaults of any other Director or officer or for joining in any receipt or other act for conformity or for any loss or

Indemnity

expense happening to the Company through the insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquired by order of the Directors for or on behalf of the Company or for the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the moneys of the Company shall be invested or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortious act of any person with whom any moneys, securities or effects shall be deposited or left or for any other loss, damage or misfortune whatsoever which shall happen to or be incurred by the Company in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto unless the same shall happen through his own negligence, wilful default, breach of duty or breach of trust.

(B) Subject to the Statutes and Regulation 148(A), to the maximum extent permitted by law, the Company may pay, or agree to pay, a premium for a contract insuring a person who is Director, Auditor, Secretary or other officer of the Company, including a person who is, at the request of the Company, a director or secretary of another company, or a director, secretary or other officer of a subsidiary of the Company, against costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by the person in the execution and discharge of his duties or in relation thereto including any liability by him in defending any proceedings, civil or criminal, which relate to anything done or omitted or alleged to have been done or omitted by him as an officer or employee of the Company, unless the liability arises out of conduct involving any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the Company.

Regulation 150 (New Regulation)

- 150. (A) A Member who is a natural person is deemed to have consented to the collection, use and disclosure of his personal data (whether such personal data is provided by that Member or is collected through a third party) by the Company (or its agents or service providers) from time to time for any of the following purposes:
 - (a) implementation and administration of any corporate action by the Company (or its agents or service providers);
 - (b) internal analysis and/or market research by the Company (or its agents or service providers);
 - (c) investor relations communications by the Company (or its agents or service providers);
 - (d) administration by the Company (or its agents or service providers) of that Member's holding of shares in the capital of the Company;

- (e) implementation and administration of any service provided by the Company (or its agents or service providers) to its Members to receive notices of meetings, annual reports and other shareholder communications and/or for proxy appointment, whether by electronic means or otherwise;
- (f) processing, administration and analysis by the Company (or its agents or service providers) of proxies and representatives appointed for any general meeting (including any adjournment thereof) and the preparation and compilation of the attendance lists, minutes and other documents relating to any general meeting (including any adjournment thereof);
- (g) implementation and administration of, and compliance with, any provision of these Regulations;
- (h) compliance with any applicable laws, listing rules, take-over rules, regulations and/or guidelines; and
- (i) purposes which are reasonably related to any of the above purpose.
- (B) Any Member who appoints a proxy and/or representative for any general meeting and/or any adjournment thereof is deemed to have warranted that where such Member discloses the personal data of such proxy and/or representative to the Company (or its agents or service providers), that Member has obtained the prior consent of such proxy and/or representative for the collection, use and disclosure by the Company (or its agents or service providers) of the personal data of such proxy and/or representative for the purposes specified in Regulation 150(A)(e), (f), (g) and (i), and is deemed to have agreed to indemnify the Company in respect of any penalties, liabilities, claims, demands, losses and damages as a result of such Member's breach of warranty.

NOTICE OF EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING



Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd.

(Company Registration No. 200305693E) (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Extraordinary General Meeting (the "EGM") of Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd. (the "Company") will be held at Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd, Corporate Office Building, 45 Gul Road, Singapore 629350 on 25 April 2018 at 5.00 p.m. (or as soon as practicable immediately following the conclusion or adjournment of the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at 4.00 p.m. on the same day and at the same place) for the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, passing with or without any modifications, the following resolution:

SPECIAL RESOLUTION

PROPOSED ADOPTION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION

That:

- (a) the regulations contained in the New Constitution of the Company as set out in Appendix A of the Circular to Shareholders dated 3 April 2018, be and are hereby approved and adopted as the Constitution of the Company in substitution for, and to the exclusion of, the Existing Constitution: and
- (b) the Directors of the Company and/or any of them be and are hereby authorised to complete and do all such acts and things (including executing all such documents as may be required) as they and/or he may consider expedient or necessary or in the interests of the Company to give effect to the transactions contemplated and/or authorised by this Special Resolution.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Liew Meng Ling/Lee Kim Lian Juliana Joint Company Secretaries

3 April 2018 Singapore

NOTICE OF EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Notes:

- (1) A member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the above meeting is entitled to appoint one or two proxies to attend and vote in his stead. A proxy need not be a member of the Company and where there is more than one proxy, the proportion (expressed as a percentage of the whole) of his shareholding to be represented by each proxy must be stated.
- (2) Pursuant to Section 181 of the Companies Act, Cap. 50 of Singapore, any member who is a relevant intermediary is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend and vote at the meeting. Relevant intermediary is either:
 - (a) A bank corporation licensed under the Banking Act (Cap. 19) or its wholly-owned subsidiary which provides nominee services and holds shares in that capacity;
 - (b) A capital markets services licence holder which provides custodial services for securities under the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) and holds shares in that capacity; or
 - (c) The Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Board established by The Central Provident Fund Act (Cap. 36), in respect of shares purchased on behalf of CPF investors.
- (3) The instrument appointing a proxy shall, in the case of an individual, be signed by the appointor or his attorney, and in the case of a corporation shall be either given under the Common Seal or signed by an authorised attorney or an authorised officer on behalf of the corporation.
- (4) The instrument appointing a proxy must be deposited at the registered office of the Company at 59 Gul Road Singapore 629354 not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting.
- (5) A depositor's name must appear in the Depository Register maintained by The Central Depository (Pte) Limited as at 72 hours before the time appointed for holding the EGM in order for the depositor to be entitled to attend, speak and vote at the EGM.

Personal data privacy:

By submitting an instrument appointing a proxy(ies) and/or representative(s) to attend, speak and vote at the EGM and/or any adjournment thereof, a member of the Company (i) consents to the collection, use and disclosure of the member's personal data by the Company (or its agents) for the purpose of the processing and administration by the Company (or its agents) of proxies and representatives appointed for the EGM (including any adjournment thereof) and the preparation and compilation of the attendance lists, minutes and other documents relating to the EGM (including any adjournment thereof), and in order for the Company (or its agents) to comply with any applicable laws, listing rules, regulations and/or guidelines (collectively, the "Purposes"), (ii) warrants that where the member discloses the personal data of the member's proxy(ies) and/or representative(s) to the Company (or its agents), the member has obtained the prior consent of such proxy(ies) and/or representative(s) for the collection, use and disclosure by the Company (or its agents) of the personal data of such proxy(ies) and/or representative(s) for the Purposes, and (iii) agrees that the member will indemnify the Company in respect of any penalties, liabilities, claims, demands, losses and damages as a result of the member's breach of warranty.

Proxy Form Extraordinary General Meeting

DYNA-MAC HOLDINGS LTD.

Company Registration No. 200305693E (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

(Please read notes overleaf)

IMPORTANT NOTES

- Relevant intermediaries as defined in Section 181 of the Companies Act, Cap. 50 may appoint more than two proxies to attend, speak and vote at the Extraordinary General Meeting.
- 2. For CPF/SRS investors who have used their CPF/SRS monies to buy Dyna-Mac Holdings Ltd. shares, this form of proxy is not valid for use and shall be ineffective for all intents and purposes if used or purported to be used by them. CPF/SRS investors should contact their respective Agent Banks/SRS Operators if they have any queries regarding their appointment as proxies
- By submitting an instrument appointing a proxy(ies) and/or representative(s), the member accepts and agrees to the personal data privacy terms set out in the Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting dated 3 April 2018.

I/We				(name
holder of NRIC/Passport Number	or Company Registration or UE	N Number		
ofbeing a member/members of Dyn	na-Mac Holdings Ltd. (the "Comp	pany") hereby ap	opoint:	(Address
Name	Address	NRIC/ Passport No	to b	Proportion of hareholdings pe represented by proxy (%)
and/or (delete as appropriate)				
Name	Address	NRIC/ Passport No	to k	Proportion of hareholdings pe represented by proxy (%)
as my/our proxy/proxies to vote Extraordinary General Meeting ('Office Building, 45 Gul Road, Sir immediately following the concluheld at 4.00 p.m. on the same dillive have indicated with an "X" as	'EGM") of the Company, to be hingapore 629350 on 25 April 2015 sion or adjournment of the Annual ay and at the same place), and a gainst the Special Resolution set	eld at Dyna-Mad 8 at 5.00 p.m. (al General Meet at any adjournm out in the Notice	c Holding or as so ing of the ent there e of EGM	gs Ltd, Corporate on as practicable e Company to be eof. I and summarised
below how I/we wish my/our p proxy/proxies may vote or abstai Chairman of the EGM shall be m at the EGM, as indicated hereur thereof.	n at his/their discretion. If no pe y/our proxy to vote, for or agains	rsons are name at the Special Re	d in the esolutior	above boxes, the
SPECIAL	RESOLUTION	FC	OR	AGAINST
To approve the Proposed Add	option of the New Constitution			
Dated this day of	2018.			
		Total Number o Shares held	f	
Signature(s) of Member(s)/Comn	non Seal			

Notes:

- 1. Please insert the total number of shares held by you. If you have shares entered against your name in the Depository Register (maintained by The Central Depository (Pte) Limited), you should insert that number of shares. If you have shares registered in your name in the Register of Members, you should insert that number of shares. If you have shares entered against your name in the Depository Register and the shares registered in your name in the Register of Members, you should insert the aggregate number of shares entered against your name in the Depository Register and registered in your name in the Register of Members. If no number is inserted, the instrument appointing a proxy or proxies shall be deemed to relate to all shares held by you.
- 2. A member who is not a relevant intermediary is entitled to appoint one or two proxies, whether a member or not, to attend and vote instead of him at the EGM.
- 3. Where a member appoints two proxies, the appointments shall be invalid unless he specifies the proportion of his shareholding (expressed as a percentage of the whole) to be represented by each proxy.
- 4. Pursuant to Section 181 of the Companies Act, Cap. 50 of Singapore, any member who is a relevant intermediary is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend and vote at the meeting. Relevant intermediary is either:
 - (a) a bank corporation licensed under the Banking Act (Cap. 19) or its wholly-owned subsidiary which provides nominee services and holds shares in that capacity;
 - (b) a capital markets services licence holder which provides custodial services for securities under the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) and holds shares in that capacity; or
 - (c) the Central Provident Fund ("CPF") Board established by the Central Provident Fund Act (Cap. 36), in respect of shares purchased on behalf of CPF investors.
- 5. The instrument appointing a proxy or proxies must be deposited at the registered office of the Company at 59 Gul Road Singapore 629354, not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for the EGM.
- 6. The instrument appointing a proxy or proxies must be under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney duly authorised in writing. Where the instrument appointing a proxy or proxies is executed by a corporation, it must be executed either given under its common seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney duly authorised.
- 7. A corporation which is a member may appoint an authorised representative or representatives in accordance with Section 179 of the Companies Act, Cap. 50 of Singapore to attend and vote for and on behalf of such body corporate.
- 8. Where an instrument appointing a proxy is signed on behalf of the appointor by an attorney, the letter or power of attorney or a duly certified copy thereof must (failing previous registration with the Company) be lodged with the instrument of proxy, failing which the instrument may be treated as invalid.
- 9. Completion and return of this instrument appointing a proxy or proxies shall not preclude a member from attending and voting at the meeting. Any appointment of a proxy or proxies shall be deemed to be revoked if a member attends the meeting in person, and in such event, the Company reserves the right to refuse to admit any person or persons appointed under the instrument of proxy, to the meeting.
- 10. A Depositor's name must appear on the Depository Register maintained by The Central Depository (Pte) Limited as at 72 hours before the time fixed for holding the EGM in order for the Depositor to be entitled to attend and vote at the EGM.

General:

The Company shall be entitled to reject the instrument appointing a proxy or proxies if it is incomplete, improperly completed, illegible or where the true intentions of the appointor are not ascertainable from the instructions of the appointor specified in this instrument appointing a proxy or proxies. In addition, in the case of members whose shares are deposited with The Central Depository (Pte) Limited, the Company may reject any instrument appointing a proxy or proxies lodged if the member, being the appointor, is not shown to have shares entered against his name in the Depository Register as at 72 hours before the time appointed for holding the EGM, as certified by The Central Depository (Pte) Limited to the Company.

Personal Data Privacy

By submitting an instrument appointing a proxy(ies) and/or representative(s), the member accepts and agrees to the personal data privacy terms set out in the Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting dated 3 April 2018.



